# HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT MINUTES <br> MEETING <br> AUGUST 30, 2021 <br> <br> SPECIAL MEETING 7:00 PM 

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## CALL TO ORDER AND STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

The Board Chair, Mr. Flanagan called the meeting of the Board of Adjustment to order at 7:00 and announced that adequate notice of the meeting had been made in accordance with the New Jersey State Open Public Meetings Act and State Executive Order 103.

## ROLL

Ms. Taglairino called the roll. It went as follows:

| Mr. Cammarata | Present | Mr. Newlin | Present | Mr. Maselli | Present |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mr. Addonizio | Present | Ms. Sovolos | Excused | Mr. Boyan | Excused |
| Mr. Rosenbaum | Present | Mr. Symonds | Excused | Mr. Flanagan Present |  |

Mr. Hall, Board Attorney, Mr. Fox, Board Engineer, Ms. Mertz, Board Planner and Ms. Taglairino, Board Secretary were present as well.

## REGULAR MEETING

## MINUTES

Mr. Flanagan tabled the July minutes until the September meeting.

## OLD BUSINESS

Application BOA\# 17-18
New York SMSA Limited Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless 8 Millbrook Road, B17/L1, PL Zone
Applicant requesting variance relief for use, per NJSA 40:55D-70(d) for a cell tower.

Presenting:
Richard Schneider, Attorney
Mr. Mlenak is acting Board Attorney for this application.
Robert Simon is an objecting attorney for this application.
Dr. Bruce Eisenstein, RFP Specialist
Peter Steck, Objector Planner

Mr. Steck gave Planning testimony for the Objectors.
Mr. Flanagan noted a memo from Ms. Mertz regarding New Vernon Historic District Boundaries.
Mr. Flanagan also noted a draft memo from Mr. Mlenak that outlined the legal considerations for the application.

There was a discussion about the September meeting date. The meeting will be September 23, 2021. If there is a conflict then the Board will meet on September 23, 2021 solely to carry all of the applications to a meeting that will be held on September 30, 2021

Mr. Simon presented Exhibit O-4 and O-5, packets of photo simulations.
A transcript of the testimony is appended to the minutes.

## ADMINISTRATIVE-Mr. Flanagan

Mr. Flanagan suggested discussing a resolution to have the ability to regulate the length of public comment to five minutes.

A motion was made by Mr. Flanagan to allow limiting the duration of public comment to five minutes per person. It was seconded by Mr. Rosenbaum. A roll call vote went as follows: For: Mr. Maselli, Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, Mr. Cammarata, Mr. Addonizio and Mr. Flanagan
Against: None
Mr. Flanagan noted that the following applications will be carried until the September 23, 2021 meeting with no further notice.

| Application BOA\# 02-21 | Dr. James Wittig |
| :--- | :--- |
| Application BOA\#03-21 | 34 Kitchell Road B1/L5 R-1 Zone |
|  | Jack Lankford Wade |
| Application BOA\# 7 \&12-21 | 203 Blue Mill Road, B4/L27, R-1 Zone |
|  | 529 Waterfront Properties, LLC <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> notice.) |

## RESOLUTIONS

Application BOA\# 11-21

William Lewis
523 Van Beuren Road, B5/L2, RR Zone

A motion was made by Mr. Newlin to adopt BOA \# 11-21 Lewis. It was seconded by Mr. Rosenbaum. A roll call vote went as follows:

For: Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, and Mr. Addonizio
Against: None
Application BOA\# 15-21
Michael Hofmann
34 Blue Mill Road, B16/L26 R-3 Zone

A motion was made by Mr. Rosenbaum to adopt BOA \# 15-21 Hofmann It was seconded by Mr. Newlin. A roll call vote went as follows:

For: Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, and Mr. Addonizio
Against: None

A motion was made by Mr. Newlin to adopt BOA \# 08-21 Fleming. It was seconded by Mr. Rosenbaum. A roll call vote went as follows:

For: Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, Mr. Addonizio and Mr. Flanagan Against: None

BOA\#05-2021 Do Not Exceed for Gary Hall for Purchase Order for Litigation

Mr. Addonizio Recused.

A motion was made by Mr. Flanagan to adopt BOA\#05-2021 Do Not Exceed for Gary Hall for Purchase Order for Litigation. It was seconded by Mr. Rosenbaum. On a voice vote all were in favor of adopting the resolution.

Remand-Resolution BOA\# 06-20, 529 Waterfront Properties, Appeal of Tree Permit for the Gargiulo Flagstaff

Mr. Addonizio recused.

There was an explanation by Mr. Hall regarding the conditions of the Remand Order.

A motion was made by Mr. Flanagan to adopt Remand-Resolution BOA\# 06-20, 529 Waterfront Properties, Appeal of Tree Permit for the Gargiulo Flagstaff. It was seconded by Mr. Newlin.

For: Mr. Maselli, Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, Mr. Cammarata, and Mr. Flanagan Against: None

## BUDGET

There was a discussion about the proposed 2022 budget. The total budget remains the same with some adjustments to particular line items.

A motion was made by Mr. Flanagan to adopt the 2022 budget. It was seconded by Mr. Rosenbaum. On a voice vote all were in favor of adopting the budget

## OLD BUSINESS

Application BOA\# 14-21
Charles Kilgore and Victoria Hawbecker
82 Sand Spring Road, B22/L1
Applicant is requesting variance relief for a front and side setback and for an accessory structure setback as per N.J.S.A.40:55D-70(c).

## Presenting:

Nicole Magdziak, Attorney
Richard Schommer, Engineer
Hyland Turner, Architect

Mr. Turner was sworn in for testimony.

- Ms. Magdziak discussed the comments from the HPC requesting the rotation of the structure 90 degrees.
- Mr. Turner presented the proposed plans for the application. He noted that a perpendicular turn would be hindered by constraints on the rear of the site.
- Mr. Turner noted they team chose the open part of the lot to situate the home.
- Mr. Turner noted that the detached garage would serve as a buffer to the rest of the property. The idea to run the dwelling parallel to the street was intentional.
- Mr. Turner noted the turn would still require a variance and the rear would be off the side of the property.
- Mr. Flanagan noted that turning the house would put more of the dwelling in the building envelope.
- Ms. Magdziak noted that the accessory structures would all end up in the setbacks with the change in orientation and would result in more tree removal.
- Mr. Newlin noted that the coverage was very close to the maximum allowed and what can the applicant do about the coverage...
- Mr. Newlin questioned the bulk of the house compare to the neighboring properties.
- Mr. Maselli suggested that maybe the house is too large for the lot and creates a lot of mass for the lot.
- Mr. Schommer presented the existing conditions on the lot, including the tree line, slope line and wetland line.
- Mr. Schommer noted where the proposed septic would be situated.
- Mr. Schommer does not believe that it will be visible from the street.
- Mr. Hall and Mr. Flanagan asked can the application be more conforming.
- This application will be carried until September 23, 2021 with no further notice.


## Application BOA\# 13-21 Morris Home Builders, LLC <br> 604 Spring Valley Road, B 3/L3,

## Presenting:

Nicole Magdziak, Attorney

- Ms. Magdziak summarized the application is for a deck as presented at the July meeting.

There was a discussion regarding the language to be set forth in the deed to restrict development on the second property.

A motion was made by Mr. Flanagan to adopt Resolution BOA\# 13-21 Morris Home Builders. subject to the confirmation by the engineer that the lot coverage is less than $10.2 \%$. It was seconded by Mr. Newlin.

For: Mr. Maselli, Mr. Rosenbaum, Mr. Newlin, Mr. Cammarata, and Mr. Flanagan
Against: None

## OTHER BUSINESS

None

## ADJOURNMENT

Mr. Flanagan adjourned the meeting at 10:49.

## LoriTaglainino

Respectfully submitted by Lori Taglairino, Board of Adjustment Secretary

# HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT <br> RESOLUTION 

William Lewis - Application No. BOA 11-21
523 Van Beuren Road - Block 5, Lot 2

## Adopted August 30, 2021

WHEREAS, William Lewis applied to the Harding Township Board of Adjustment for a determination as to whether the proposed construction of a pool house is consistent with previously granted use variance relief as set forth in a resolution adopted on October 18, 2018 from Section 225-221(A)(1) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance, which permits only one singlefamily dwelling per lot in the R-1 and RR Zones, and Section 225-115(B), which prohibits replacement or enlargement of nonconforming structures and structures devoted to nonconforming use, to permit construction of a replacement principal residence while retaining a nonconforming cottage and accessory apartment attached to a barn on the same property, and related(c) variance relief for property located in a RR Zone at 523 Van Beuren Road and designated on the Township Tax Map as Block 5, Lot 2; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment conducted a public hearing on the present application at a meeting on July 15, 2021 at the Harding Township Municipal Building, for which public notice and notice by applicant were given as required by law; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment determined that a site inspection of the property was not necessary in light of the prior development application approval and the specific characteristics of the current proposal; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment considered the testimony and evidence presented during the public hearing; and
WHEREAS, at the meeting on July 15, 2021, the Board of Adjustment adopted an oral resolution determining that the proposed pool house is consistent with the prior variance approval and thus does not require new variance relief based on findings and conclusions and subject to certain conditions, as memorialized herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Harding Township Board of Adjustment, this 30th day of August 2021, that the oral approval of the application of William Lewis is hereby memorialized based on findings and conclusions as follows:

## Findings of Fact and Statement of Reasons

1. The property is located in a RR Zone at 523 Van Beuren Road. The property has a lot size of 31.532 acres, which significantly exceeds the 5 -acre minimum.
2. The property is improved with a recently constructed replacement principal residence and a pre-existing cottage, barn containing an accessory dwelling unit, and sheds. The accessory structures have nonconforming front and right side setbacks and nonconforming locations in front of the principal residence. All of the accessory structures are located on the right front portion of this very large parcel. A wooded stream corridor occupies the left side of the property, with open paddocks for sheep and goats in the area between the woods and structures. The rear portion of the property is wooded. Existing conditions on the property were shown on a variance map prepared by Parker Engineering \& Surveying, P.C., initially dated July 17, 2018 and last revised February 24, 2021.
3. By resolution adopted on October 18, 2018 on Application No. BOA 7-18, the Board of Adjustment granted variance relief to permit construction of a replacement residence at the same general location on the property as the then-existing residence, while retaining a cottage and accessory residence on the same property that predated current zoning use regulations, thus representing a protected nonconforming use condition, as shown on the variance map. Related (c) variance relief was also granted.
4. The current proposal involves construction of a pool house adjacent to the previously approved swimming pool behind the replacement residence, as shown on architectural plans prepared by Alliance Architecture, dated March 1, 2021.
5. The Township Health Department commented on the application in a memorandum dated May 13, 2021, which indicated that the proposed construction of a pool house appeared to be consistent with applicable Health Department regulations.
6. Testimony in support of the application was provided by applicant William Lewis.
7. Mr. Lewis testified that the pool house would include a modest $12^{\prime}$ by 12 ' lounge area with a wet bar, rest room including a shower, and a storage/utility room, along with a patio facing the pool with a pergola above, as shown on the plans. He stated that the pool house would not be heated and would not be used as an accessory residence.
8. No neighbor or member of the public objected or commented on the application.
9. The proposed pool house will conform with all setbacks and other zoning requirements, and therefore does not require any new variance relief.
10. The Board of Adjustment determined that the proposed pool house will not alter and thus will be consistent with the prior grant of use variance relief pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(d) to permit construction of a replacement residence while retaining the nonconforming cottage and barn with an accessory apartment.

## Description of Board Determination

1. The proposed pool house will not alter and thus will be consistent the prior grant of use variance relief pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(d) as set forth in a resolution adopted by the Board of Adjustment on October 18, 2018 on Application No. BOA 7-18 that authorized construction of a replacement residence while retaining the nonconforming cottage and barn with an accessory apartment, as shown on variance map prepared by Parker Engineering \& Surveying, P.C., initially dated July 17, 2018 and last revised February 24, 2021, and on architectural plans prepared by Alliance Architecture, dated March 1, 2021.

## Approval Conditions

1. This approval is granted subject to payment of any outstanding property taxes and technical review fees, issuance of a building permit and any other necessary approvals.
2. Except for authorizing the pool house as shown the new variance map and architectural plans, this approval does not alter or eliminate any conditions of the prior approval as set forth in the resolution adopted on October 18, 2018 on Application No. BOA 7-18.
3. In accordance with Section $225-35(\mathrm{C})(1)$ of the Ordinance, this approval shall expire unless the authorized construction is commenced within one year from the date of this resolution and is subsequently pursued in a reasonably diligent manner.

## Vote on Resolutions

For the Oral Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin, Rosenbaum \& Symonds.
Against the Oral Resolution: None.
For the Form of the Written Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin \& Rosenbaum.
Against the Form of the Written None.

## HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RESOLUTION

## Morris Home Builders, LLC - Application No. 13-21 604 Spring Valley Road - Block 3, Lot 3 Adopted August 30, 2021

WHEREAS, Morris Home Builders, LLC applied to the Harding Township Board of Adjustment for variances from Section 225-115(B) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance, which prohibits the enlargement of certain nonconforming structures, Section 225-122(F), which imposes a 100' minimum side setback requirement, and Section 225-122(H), which permits a maximum lot coverage ratio of $10 \%$, to permit construction of a rear deck addition and related improvements to the residence on property located in a R-1 Zone at 604 Spring Valley Road and designated on the Township Tax Map as Block 3, Lot 3; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment conducted an initial public hearing on the application at a meeting on July 15, 2021 at the Harding Township Municipal Building, for which public notice and notice by applicant were given as required by law; and

WHEREAS, at the meeting on July 15, 2021, concerns were expressed as to possible future development of Lot 3.02, a commonly owned vacant parcel with an area of 1.29 acres that is separated from Lot 3 by a 20 '-wide strip of land containing a drainage channel that is part of Lot 3.01 , the main portion of which abuts both lots to the east and is owned by a third party who also owns property in Chatham Township designated as Block 140, Lot 3 that contains a residence accessed from Loantaka Lane South; and

WHEREAS, questions were raised as to the ability to restrict future development of Lot 3.02 as a possible means of mitigating any impact of variance relief for Lot 3 requested by the present development application, and the public hearing was adjourned to permit consideration by the applicant of a possible development restriction; and

WHEREAS, counsel for the applicant subsequently presented a written proposal for a restriction, which was the subject of discussion at a continued public hearing at a meeting of the Board of Adjustment on August 30, 2021; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment determined that a site inspection was not necessary based on the specific characteristics of this particular property and proposal; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment considered the testimony and exhibits presented during the public hearing;
NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Harding Township Board of Adjustment, this 30th day of August 2021, that approval of the variance application of Morris Home Builders, LLC is hereby approved based on findings and conclusions and subject to certain conditions as follows:

## Findings of Fact and Statement of Reasons

1. The applicant's property is a 1.58 -acre lot located in a R-1 Zone at 604 Spring Valley Road.
2. The property is improved with a single-family residence, swimming pool and pool house, as shown on a copy of a survey prepared by James P. Deady Surveyor, LLC, dated November 2, 2020.
3. The property is nonconforming due to lot size ( 1.58 ac. vs. 3 ac . minimum) and lot width ( 201.02 ' vs. 300 ’ minimum). The residential improvements are nonconforming due to the right side setback ( $35.52^{\prime}$ vs. 100 ' minimum), left side setback ( 46.75 ' vs. 100 ' minimum), building coverage ratio ( $4.15 \%$ vs. $3 \%$ maximum), and lot coverage ratio ( $17.1 \%$ vs. $10 \%$ maximum), as shown on the survey and zoning table.
4. The applicant proposed to construct a rear deck addition and related improvements, as shown on the survey and on architectural plans prepared by John B. Van Lenton AIA Architect, dated December 28, 2020.
5. The proposed rear deck addition requires variance relief from the 100' minimum side setback requirement in Section 225-122(F) of the Ordinance to permit a left side setback of 61.63' for proposed new steps.
6. The proposed rear deck addition requires variance relief from the $100^{\prime}$ minimum side setback requirement in Section 225-122(F) of the Ordinance to permit a right side setback of $80.1^{\prime}$ for separate proposed new steps.
7. The proposed rear deck addition requires variance relief from the $10 \%$ maximum lot coverage ratio limit in Section $225-122(\mathrm{H})$ of the Ordinance to permit the nonconforming ratio to be increased from $17.1 \%$ to $18.1 \%$.
8. This proposal also requires variance relief from Section 225-115(B) of the Ordinance to permit enlargement of the applicant's nonconforming residence.
9. The applicant was represented in proceedings before the Board of Adjustment by Nicole Magdziak, Esq., of Day Pitney LLP.
10. Testimony in support of the application was provided by the applicant's contractor, who explained the proposed deck improvements.
11. No neighbor or member of the public objected to the application.
12. The need for side setback variance relief is attributable to the current nonconforming side setbacks that will not be appreciably reduced by the proposed rear deck and stairs. The applicant's residence could not be reasonably expanded in compliance with the side setback requirements.
13. The proposed improvements requiring side setback variance relief are limited to an open deck and stairs that will not be visible from the street due to their location to the rear of the residence. The left side setback is opposite a 20 ' wide strip of land that could not be developed, and the property on the opposite side is unimproved and also owned by the applicant, and it will be the subject of a development restriction as set forth in this Resolution.
14. The need for a variance for the $10 \%$ maximum lot coverage ratio requirement is attributable to the limited size of Lot 3 , which is barely half of the 3 -acre minimum. If commonly owned Lot 3.02 were restricted against any development involving additional lot coverage and the two lots were considered as a single lot for practical purposes for calculation of the lot coverage ratio, the ratio would be less than $10.2 \%$. This calculation approach cannot be applied as a legal matter absent merger of the lots, which is precluded by the intervening 20 ' wide portion of Lot 3.01 , but it can be relied upon as a mitigating factor in support of variance relief for the proposed lot coverage ratio variance for Lot 3 .
15. The applicant agreed to a condition of any lot coverage ratio variance to impose an express restriction against development on Lot 3.02 involving any additional lot coverage in order to permit the indicating variance impact mitigation analysis. The contract purchaser acknowledged and did not object to this proposed condition.
16. Under the circumstances, the proposed enlargement of the nonconforming residence by construction of the proposed rear deck addition is reasonable and appropriate and will not result in any adverse impacts on adjacent properties.
17. The proposed improvements to the residence will result in significant functional and aesthetic benefits.
18. In the case of this specific property, the unusual $20^{\prime}$ portion of Lot 3.01 that separates commonly owned Lots 3 and 3.02, the location and characteristics of the existing and proposed improvements, and the restriction on development of Lot 3.02 agreed to by the applicant, strict application of the zoning requirements would impose peculiar and exceptional practical difficulties on the applicant by precluding the proposed rear deck addition to the residence, thus making variance relief appropriate pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(c)(1).
19. All of the variance relief requested by the applicant can be granted without substantial detriment to the public good and without substantially impairing the intent and purpose of the Master Plan and Zoning Ordinance of the Township of Harding.

## Description of Variances

1. A variance is hereby granted from Section 225-115(B) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance to allow expansion of the applicant's nonconforming residence by construction of a rear deck addition and related improvements, as shown on architectural plans prepared by John B. Van Lenton AIA Architect, dated December 28, 2020.
2. Variance relief is hereby granted from the 100' minimum side setback requirement in Section 225-122(F) of the Ordinance to allow construction of a rear deck addition with minimum side setbacks for separate new stairs of 61.83' on the left side and 80.1' on the right side, as shown on the plans.
3. A variance is hereby granted from Section 225-1122(H) of the Ordinance to allow construction of a rear deck addition and related improvements that will increase the nonconforming ratio from $17.1 \%$ to $18.1 \%$.as shown on the plans.

## Variance Conditions

These variances are granted subject to the following conditions:

1. The applicant shall obtain a building permit and any other necessary approvals.
2. Any outstanding technical review fees shall be paid prior to issuance of a building permit and certificate of occupancy.
3. These variances are based on and authorize only the specific improvements proposed by the applicant as set forth in the testimony, application, plans. New or amended variance approval may be required for any materially different improvements.
4. These variances are granted subject to the express condition that prior to issuance of a building permit, the applicant shall record in the land records an instrument restricting Lot 3.02 against any development involving additional lot coverage for the benefit of Lot 3 . This restriction shall expire in the event that Lot 3 and Lot 3.02 are merged into a single lot that may include part of Lot 3.1 and reconfiguration of the component portions of Lots 3 and/or 3.02 and the lot coverage ratio for the new lot does not exceed $10 \%$. This instrument shall be subject to prior review and approval as to form by the Board Attorney.
5. These variances are granted subject to the condition that prior to issuance of a building permit confirmation by a licensed professional shall be submitted that the calculated new lot coverage ratio based on the combined area of Lot 3 and Lot 3.02 shall not exceed $10.2 \%$.
6. These variances shall expire unless the authorized construction is commenced within one year from the date of this resolution.

## Vote on Resolution

For the Approval Resolution: Addonizio, Cammarata, Maselli, Newlin, Flangan \& Rosenbaum.
Against the Approval Resolution: None.

## HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RESOLUTION <br> Steven \& Rachel Fleming - Application No. BOA 08-21 508 Spring Valley Road - Block 11, Lot 5.01 Adopted August 30, 2021

WHEREAS, Steven and Rachel Fleming applied to the Harding Township Board of Adjustment for variances from Section 225-122(F) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance, which requires 100' minimum front and side setbacks, and from Section 225-115(B), which prohibits the enlargement of certain nonconforming structures, in order to permit construction of a front entry roof, rear addition and a separate vertical addition to expand the attic level of the current nonconforming residence on a lot located in a R-1 Zone at 508 Spring Valley Road and designated on the Township Tax Map as Block 11, Lot 5.01; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment conducted an initial public hearing on the application at a virtual meeting using the Zoom platform on May 27, 2021, for which public notice and notice by applicants were given as required by law; and

WHEREAS, the applicants' proposal was revised in response to comments at the initial hearing, and a public hearing was conducted on a revised proposal at a virtual meeting using the Zoom platform on June 17, 2021; and

WHEREAS, the applicants' proposal was further revised in response to comments at the second hearing, and a public hearing was conducted at an in-person meeting on July 15, 2021 on the further revised proposal that reduced the size and modified design of the proposed vertical addition in order to limit the expanded attic level to a conforming half story, thus eliminating any need for variance relief to permit a third story; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment determined that a site inspection was not necessary based on the characteristics of this particular proposal and the requested variance relief in relation to the existing improvements on the property; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment considered the testimony and exhibits presented during the public hearing; and
WHEREAS, at the meeting on July 15, 2021 the Board of Adjustment adopted an oral resolution approving the revised variance application, subject to certain conditions and based on findings and conclusions as memorialized herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Harding Township Board of Adjustment, this $30^{\text {th }}$ day of August 2021, that the oral approval of the revised variance application of Steven and Rachel Fleming is hereby memorialized as follows:

## Findings of Fact and Statement of Reasons

1. The applicants' property is located at 508 Spring Valley Road in a R-1 Zone.
2. The property has a lot size of 3.484 acres that exceeds the applicable 3 acre minimum. It has a lot width of 264 ' that is less than the 300 ' applicable minimum.
3. The single-family residence is nonconforming due to the front setback for the steps ( 88.35 ' vs. 100 ' minimum) and the right side setback ( 83.3 ' vs. 100 ' minimum), as shown on a variance map prepared by Parker Engineering and Surveying, P.C., initially dated April 8, 2021 and last revised June 10, 2021.
4. The applicants proposed to expand their nonconforming residence by construction of a 2-story rear addition with a 2-car garage and a great room on the floor above, which has the appearance of a first story relative to the front of the residence, but is classified as the second story due to the topography of the property and overall design of the residence. The current attic level
with be significantly enlarged by a vertical addition, and a small front entry roof also would be constructed. The proposed improvements were shown on the variance map and on architectural plan prepared by Washington Architectural Group, P.A.

The proposed front entry addition would have a minimum front setback of 94.49 ', requiring a variance from the 100' minimum setback requirement in Section 225-122(F).
5. The proposed vertical addition would maintain the nonconforming right side setback of 83.3 ', requiring a variance from the 100' minimum setback requirement in Section 225-122(F).
6. As initially proposed, the expanded attic level would be classified as a third story, requiring variance relief from the $2-1 / 2$ story limit in Section 225-122(D)(1). In response to feedback at the initial and second hearings, the proposal was revised to conform with the criteria for a permitted half story, thus eliminating the need for variance relief.
7. The proposed improvements require a variance from Section $225-115(B)$ to allow enlargement of a nonconforming structure.
8. Testimony in support of the application was provided by the applicants and by their architect Thomas Chauvette, who explained the proposed improvements.
9. Questions and concerns were expressed at the initial hearing concerning potential classification of the proposed upper level as third story, which would require variance relief from the $2-1 / 2$ story limit. The public hearing was adjourned to allow further consideration of this issue.
10. Prior to the continued hearing on June 17, 2021, an appearance was entered on behalf of the applicants by Nicole Magdziak, Esq., of Day Pitney LLP. The building height classification issue was discussed at that meeting, and the hearing was then adjourned to permit consideration of further revisions.

Architectural plans with a revision date of July 2, 2021 were submitted prior to the continued hearing at the meeting on July 15,2021 , which was an in-person meeting, rather than a virtual meeting. The revised design increased the area of the upper level with a head room clearance height of less than 5 ' to $46.7 \%$, thus exceeding the $40 \%$ minimum for classification as a half story, rather than a full story. This was achieved in part by reduction in the horizontal length of the proposed rear shed dormer, which also reduced the visual appearance of a full story. The design for the front of the expanded attic level of the residence does not have the appearance of a full story.
11. No member of the public or neighbor objected to the application.
12. The need the requested front and right side setback variance relief is attributable to the existing nonconforming location of the residence. The proposed improvements will not alter the current nonconforming setbacks. The front setback of 94.49 ' for the new front entry porch will be greater than the current nonconforming front setback 88.35 ' for the steps.
13. The vertical addition will maintain the nonconforming right side setback of 83.3'.
14. Expansion of the building footprint will be limited to the rear addition, which will comply with all setback requirements.
15. The enlarged residence will comply with all other zoning regulations.
16. The vertical addition and related improvements will enhance the appearance of the applicants' property, which will offset any possible adverse visual impact.
17. Under these particular circumstances, the proposed improvements will not result in any adverse impacts on adjacent properties or the surrounding community.
18. In the case of this specific property and proposal and the nonconforming location of existing residence, strict application of the zoning requirements would impose peculiar and exceptional practical difficulties on the applicants by precluding the proposed improvements, thus making variance relief appropriate pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(c)(1).
19. The variance relief requested by the applicants can be granted without substantial detriment to the public good and without substantially impairing the intent and purpose of the Master Plan and Zoning Ordinance of the Township of Harding.

## Description of Variances

1. A variance is hereby granted from the 100' minimum setback requirement in Section 225-122(F) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance to permit construction of a vertical addition to the residence that will maintain the nonconforming right side setback of 83.3', as shown on a variance map prepared by Parker Engineering and Surveying , P.C., initially dated April 8, 2021 and last revised June 10, 2021, and on architectural plans prepared by Washington Architectural Group, P.A., last revised July 2, 2021.
2. A variance is hereby granted from the 100 ' minimum setback requirement in Section 225-122(F) of the Ordinance to permit construction of a front entry porch with a front setback of 94.49', as shown on the variance map and architectural plans.
3. A variance is hereby granted from the restriction against the enlargement of certain nonconforming structures in Section 225-115(B) of the Ordinance to allow enlargement of the applicants' nonconforming residence by construction of additions, as shown on the plans.

## Variance Conditions

These variances are granted subject to the following conditions:

1. The applicants shall obtain a building permit and any other necessary approvals.
2. Any outstanding property taxes, application fees and technical review fees shall be paid prior to issuance of a building permit and certificate of occupancy.
3. These variances are based on and authorize only the specific proposed improvements as set forth in the testimony and plans. New or amended variance approval may be required for any materially different improvements.
4. In accordance with Section 225-35(C)(1) of the Ordinance, these variances shall expire unless the authorized construction is commenced within one year from the date of this resolution and is subsequently pursued in a reasonably diligent manner.

## Vote on Resolutions

For the Oral Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin, Rosenbaum, Sovolos, Flanagan, Symonds \& Boyan.
Against the Oral Resolution: None.
For the Form of the Written Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin, Rosenbaum \& Flanagan.
Against the Form of the Written Resolution: None.

## HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RESOLUTION <br> Michael Hofmann - Application No. BOA 15-21 <br> 34 Blue Mill Road - Block 16, Lot 26 Adopted August 30, 2021

WHEREAS, Michael Hofmann applied to the Harding Township Board of Adjustment for variances from Section 225115(B) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance, which prohibits the enlargement of certain nonconforming structures, and from Section 225-130(F), which requires a minimum front setback of 35', to authorize construction of a wider replacement covered front entry porch for his nonconforming residence on property located in a R-3 Zone at 34 Blue Mill Road and designated on the Township Tax Map as Block 16, Lot 26; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment conduced a public hearing on the application at a meeting on July 15, 2021 at the Harding Township Municipal Building, for which public notice and notice by applicant were given as required by law; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment determined that a site inspection of the property was not necessary based on the limited scope of the proposed replacement covered front entry porch and the particular characteristics of the applicant's property; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment considered the testimony and exhibits presented during the public hearing; and
WHEREAS, at the meeting on July 15, 2021, the Board of Adjustment adopted an oral resolution approving the variance application, subject to certain conditions and based on findings and conclusions as memorialized herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Harding Township Board of Adjustment, this 30th day of August 2021, that approval of the variance application of Michael Hofmann is hereby memorialized as follows:

## Findings of Fact and Statement of Reasons

1. The applicant's property is located at 34 Blue Mill Road in a R-3 Zone.
2. The property has a lot size of 24,999 square feet that exceeds the minimum requirement of 15,000 square feet for the R-3 Zone. The property conforms with all dimensional requirements.
3. The property is improved with a single-family residence, as shown on a site plan included with architectural plans prepared by Arthur Demarest, RA Architects, LLC, dated May 2, 2019. The residence is nonconforming due to a minimum front setback for the covered front entry porch of 32.17 ' versus a minimum front setback requirement of 35'. The residential improvements conform with all other zoning criteria.
4. The applicant proposed to construct a replacement covered front entry porch and related improvements. The width would be increased from 5' to $8^{\prime}$, as shown on the architectural plans.
5. The proposed replacement covered front entry porch would maintain the nonconforming front setback of 32.17', requiring a variance from the 35' minimum in Section 225-130(F).
6. Variance relief is also required from Section 225-115(B) to permit enlargement of a nonconforming structure.
7. Testimony in support of the application was provided by the applicant, who explained the proposal.
8. The Township Historic Preservation Commission commented on the application in a memorandum dated July 1, 2021, which stated that the property is an independent contributing historic site. The memorandum recommended approval and also suggested a design adjustment that was acceptable to the applicant.
9. No neighbor or member of the public objected to the application.
10. The replacement covered front entry porch will comply with all other zoning regulations.
11. The increased width of the replacement covered front entry porch will enhance the residential use and appearance of the residence.
12. The need for variance relief for the proposed front setback and to expand the nonconforming residence is attributable to the current nonconforming location of the residence and the resulting nonconforming front setback that will not be reduced.
13. The proposed replacement covered front entry porch will not result in any adverse impacts on adjacent properties under the particular circumstances of this property and proposal.
14. In the case of this specific property and the location and characteristics of the existing residence and proposed replacement covered front entry porch, strict application of the zoning requirements would impose peculiar and exceptional practical difficulties on the applicant by precluding the proposed improvement, thus making variance relief appropriate pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(c)(1).
15. The variance relief requested by the applicant can be granted without substantial detriment to the public good and
without substantially impairing the intent and purpose of the Master Plan and Zoning Ordinance of the Township of Harding.

## Description of Variances

1. A variance is hereby granted from the minimum front setback requirement of 35 ' in Section 225-130(F) of the Land Use and Development Ordinance to permit construction of a replacement covered front entry porch and related improvements to the residence that will maintain the nonconforming front setback of 32.17 ', as shown on architectural plans prepared by Arthur Demarest, RA Architects, LLC, dated May 2, 2019.
2. A variance is hereby granted from Section $225-115$ (B) of the Ordinance to permit enlargement of the applicant's nonconforming residence by construction of a wider replacement covered front entry porch and related improvements, as shown on the architectural plans.

## Variance Conditions

These variances are granted subject to the following conditions:

1. Any outstanding property taxes, application fees and technical review fees shall be paid prior to issuance of a building permit and certificate of occupancy.
2. The applicant shall obtain a building permit and any other necessary approvals.
3. These variances are based on and authorize only the specific improvements proposed by the applicant as set forth in the testimony, application and plans, and new or amended variance approval may be required for any materially different improvements.
4. In accordance with Section $225-35(\mathrm{C})(1)$, these variances shall expire unless the authorized construction is commenced within one year from the date of this resolution and subsequently is pursued in a reasonably diligent manner.

## Vote on Resolutions

For the Oral Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin, Rosenbaum, Symonds \& Sovolos.
.Against the Oral Resolution: None.
For the Form of the Written Resolution: Addonizio, Newlin \& Rosenbaum.
Against the Form of the Written Resolution: None.

## TOWNSHIP OF HARDING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT

## RESOLUTION BOA\# 05-2021 CONSENTING TO LEGAL REPRESENTATION OF THE HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT <br> BY GARY HALL, ESQ. IN THE MATTER KNOWN AS 529 WATERFRONT PROPERTIES LP VS MICHAEL GARGIULO AND PATRICIA GARGIULO AND THE BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT OF THE TOWNSHIP OF HARDING, DOCKET NO. MRS-L-2176-20

WHEREAS, the Township of Harding Board of Adjustment requires the services of legal representation in the matter known 529 Waterfront Properties LP vs Michael Gargiulo and Patricia Gargiulo and the Board of Adjustment of the Township of Harding, Docket No. MRS-L-2176-20 (hereinafter the "Litigation"); and
WHEREAS, Gary Hall, Esq. is a licensed New Jersey Attorney, is recognized as capable and available toundertake such work; and

WHEREAS, Gary Hall, Esq. was previously appointed by the Board of Adjustment to represent it for the 2021 calendar year; and
WHEREAS, the Board of Adjustment negotiated a contract with Gary Hall, Esq. for the purposes set forth herein wishes baward a contract to Gary Hall represent it in the Litigation for an amount not to exceed $\$ 25,000.00$.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Adjustment of the Township of Harding, County of Morris, State of New Jersey as follows:

1. The Township of Harding Board of Adjustment hereby consents to the appointment of Gary Hall, Esq. for representation of the Board of Adjustment in the matter known as 529 Waterfront Properties LP vs Michael Gargiulo and Patricia Gargiulo and the Board of Adjustment of the Township of Harding, Docket No. MRS-L-2176-20.
2. A contract for professional services is authorized to be entered into with Gary Hall, Esq. for the purposesset forth herein in an amount not to exceed $\$ 25,000.00$.
3. The Board Chairman and Board Secretary are hereby authorized to execute said contract on behalf of theBoard of Adjustment.

HARDING TOWNSHIP BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RESOLUTION<br>Remand to Tree Conservation Officer per Court Order 595 Van Beuren Road - Block 5, Lot 8

WHEREAS, by resolution adopted on October 15, 2020, the Harding Township Board of Adjustment denied an appeal submitted by 529 Waterfront Properties, LP in accordance with N.J.S.A. 40:55D-70(a) and Ordinance Section 225-111(C) that challenged a decision by the Township Tree Conservation Officer to issue a tree removal permit to Michael and Patricia Gargiulo authorizing removal of 28 trees on the flag staff portion of their property located at 595 Van Beuren Road in the RR Zone and designated on the Township Tax Map as Block 5, Lot 8; and

WHEREAS, an appeal of the Board's decision to Superior Court by 529 Waterfront Properties, LP resulted in entry by the Court of the attached Consent Order on July 20, 2021 remanding this matter and requiring the Board to direct the Township Tree Conservation Officer to mail a copy of the prior tree permit application to the Shade Tree Advisory Committee in accordance with the procedure specified in Ordinance Section 225-111(C)(3);

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Harding Township Board of Adjustment, this 30th day of August 2021, that the Board Attorney is hereby authorized and directed to forward this Resolution and the attached Consent Order to the Harding Township Tree Conservation Officer; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Harding Township Tree Conservation Officer is hereby directed to mail a copy of the prior tree permit application to the Shade Tree Advisory Committee as provided for in Ordinance Section 225-111(C)(3) and as required by the Consent Order.

## Vote On Resolution

For the Resolution: Cammarata, Maselli, Newlin, Flanagan \& Rosenbaum.
Abstain: Addonizio.
Against the Resolution: None.


|  | Page 5 |  | Page 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: If you would turn | 1 | final. I'm happy to entertain questions. Really what |
| 2 | the speaker on down there. If you turn it on and then | 2 | it does is outlines the legal standard for reviewing an |
| 3 | press. That's for you and Dr. Eisenstein. | 3 | application like this. I believe it can be released |
| 4 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So tonight we are going | 4 | publicly for the attorneys to review. Obviously, the |
| 5 | to hear the Verizon application first. We're going to | 5 | intention is not to become a war of briefs over |
| 6 | approximately nine o'clock, I understand. We'll save | 6 | legality, but this is really just per the Board's |
| 7 | the regular meeting for the other applications, | 7 | request an outline of how they are to review this |
| 8 | Resolutions, et cetera, for after nine o'clock. So | 8 | application in accordance with the applicable cases. |
| 9 | starting now it's going to be Verizon until nine. I | 9 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And thank you for that. |
| 10 | think there's a couple of things I do want to discuss, | 10 | I think it was very helpful. You know, and I think it |
| 11 | and Mr. Schneider, welcome back. Mr. Simon, welcome. | 11 | served the purpose. I think the goal is to give the |
| 12 | Two things. One, We have a memo from Ms. | 12 | Board the legal framework, right. I mean, it's really, |
| 13 | Mertz, which I'll ask you to speak to in a moment. We | 13 | in my mind, a series of questions that we need to |
| 14 | also had for the Board we have seen a draft of a memo | 14 | answer. And I think you did a very good job at laying |
| 15 | from Steve discussing some of the legal considerations | 15 | that out. We are -- obviously we'll have opportunities |
| 16 | of this application, how the Board should consider | 16 | to discuss this. I'm sure we're going to discuss this |
| 17 | this. So Steve, do you want to introduce that and just | 17 | in much more detail when we get to the meeting where we |
| 18 | if the Board has any questions we'll talk about this | 18 | finally deliberate. My personal thought process is I'm |
| 19 | more, but -- | 19 | going to go through this list and say, all right, this |
| 20 | MR. MLENAK: Sure. So at the last meeting | 20 | is the criteria. Was it met? Yes, or no. This is the |
| 21 | the Board asked me to update a memo that was originally | 21 | criteria. Yes, no. And go through it in that fashion. |
| 22 | drafted by prior Counsel, Mr. Purcell, under the | 22 | Does anybody else have any questions in the |
| 23 | attorney/client privilege, to expand upon it. I have | 23 | interim or was there anything that wasn't clear or |
| 24 | done that and it has been submitted to the Board, a | 24 | anything the Board feels needs to be expanded upon? |
| 25 | draft under attorney/client privilege. But it's now in | 25 | No? Alf, anything else? |
|  | Page 7 |  | Page 8 |
| 1 | BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: No. | 1 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: It was in the |
| 2 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. We have had some | 2 | Agenda. |
| 3 | discussions. I think what I'd like to do, and I guess | 3 | MR. SIMON: It was not brought to my |
| 4 | -- I guess, post tonight, just make a final version | 4 | attention that there was a new memo that was issued. |
| 5 | rather than a draft, which I think we should distribute | 5 | But anyway -- |
| 6 | to Mr. Schneider and Mr. Simon, you know, for your | 6 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Would you like a copy |
| 7 | reading pleasure. I guess if you have comments, I'm | 7 | of it now? |
| 8 | not really looking for them, but if you see something | 8 | MR. SIMON: I certainly would. I haven't |
| 9 | that looks apply wrong, which I don't think you'll see, | 9 | seen it. |
| 10 | but if you do please let Steve know, and then we can | 10 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: I have one here. |
| 11 | discuss that at a subsequent meeting. | 11 | MR. SIMON: Because I would have liked to |
| 12 | MR. MLENAK: Sounds good. | 12 | -- obviously, if it was brought to my attention I would |
| 13 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. All right. Ms. | 13 | have shown it to Mr. Steck, as well. |
| 14 | Mertz, you have a memo for us. Do you want to go | 14 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Sure. Fair enough. |
| 15 | through this really briefly? I know this is on the | 15 | Well, in light of that I don't know if Mr. Simon has |
| 16 | heels of discussions about what is the history of the | 16 | questions on this memo subsequent to tonight. I mean, |
| 17 | historic designation on this property. | 17 | it seems fair enough. How do we handle that? |
| 18 | MS. MERTZ: Yes. Absolutely. | 18 | MR. MLENAK: I think it would be -- did the |
| 19 | MR. SIMON: Can I just interrupt for a | 19 | e-mail go to you, Mr. Schneider, with a copy? |
| 20 | second? | 20 | MR. SCHNEIDER: No. I did not get a copy, |
| 21 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Sure. | 21 | but when Lori sent me the Agenda I saw that report |
| 22 | MR. SIMON: I haven't received any type of | 22 | noted on the agenda, so I reviewed it in the context of |
| 23 | memo. Is this memo a public memo? I don't know if the | 23 | what was posted on the website. |
| 24 | Applicant has seen it. I haven't seen it from | 24 | MR. MLENAK: So that was obviously an |
| 25 | McKinley. | 25 | error. It was intended to go to everybody. |


|  | Page 9 |  | Page 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MR. SCHNEIDER: I do have it, though. | 1 | me that very rarely do state and national boundaries |
| 2 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So Mr. Simon, it seems | 2 | differ from each other. It's frequent, however, that |
| 3 | fair enough. If you want to review that and if you | 3 | will differ from a local boundary. The state and |
| 4 | have any other questions on this memo -- | 4 | national nominations are in this case the exact same. |
| 5 | MR. SIMON: Yes. We can deal with it on a | 5 | It appears as though the person who filled out the |
| 6 | later date. I'm not suggesting that we stop the | 6 | first one submitted the -- and I believe the state |
| 7 | presses, I just want to make that known to the Board, | 7 | register was first followed by the National Register |
| 8 | that's all. | 8 | again in 1982, but it's the exact same application that |
| 9 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. Ms. Mertz, | 9 | was submitted to both. |
| 10 | do you want to speak to this memo for a moment? | 10 | So included in that application is a map |
| 11 | MS. MERTZ: Yes. So it's dated | 11 | that represents the boundaries. And that map I have |
| 12 | August 19th. It really is a factual memo. I'm not | 12 | attached to my memo very clearly confirms that the |
| 13 | offering any kind of opinion here about the relevance | 13 | Tunis-Ellicks House is included in the State and |
| 14 | of the historic designation, simply clarifying where | 14 | National Historic District boundary, which is the |
| 15 | the boundary is for all of the districts. | 15 | eastern section of Block 17, Lot 1. |
| 16 | I was able to get in touch with a Historic | 16 | The Lucy Online Map, which has come up a |
| 17 | Preservation Specialist at the New Jersey Historic | 17 | few times as well in our discussion here, is the online |
| 18 | Preservation Office to confirm what was happening with | 18 | GIS public database for anybody to go and check out |
| 19 | the state and national boundaries in relation to the | 19 | their local historic district, the boundaries, the |
| 20 | local boundary in the New Vernon Historic District. | 20 | contributing properties. The map that is on Lucy |
| 21 | So as a reminder, the New Vernon Historic | 21 | matches the map that is in the State and National |
| 22 | District was placed on the State and National Register | 22 | application for the Historic Register. So the Lucy map |
| 23 | in 1982, and it was placed on the local Harding | 23 | is correct and it accurately reflects what is on the |
| 24 | Historic list in 1993. The Historic Preservation | 24 | Historic Register. |
| 25 | Specialist from NJ SHPO it's called, she confirmed with | 25 | And what those three maps really show is |
|  | Page 11 |  | Page 12 |
| 1 | that the specific location of this tower is not within | 1 | absolutely in the local district, not in the State and |
| 2 | the State or National boundary, simply the eastern | 2 | National. The conclusion to my memo again is just |
| 3 | portion of this site, that includes the Tunis-Ellicks | 3 | clarifying where they stand on the Historic Registry. |
| 4 | House. It really does stop where that hour glass | 4 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: For the record, Mr. |
| 5 | pinches in, or the bow-tie, however you wish to refer | 5 | Rosenbaum joined us at 7:08. |
| 6 | to it. So the eastern section is absolutely within the | 6 | McKinley, thank you. Anyone on the Board |
| 7 | State and National District; the western section is | 7 | have any questions about this? There were some |
| 8 | not. | 8 | questions from the last meeting so this is helpful. |
| 9 | On the maps attached on page three and five | 9 | Thank you. Everyone on the Board is okay? Mr. |
| 10 | -- I apologize, Mr. Simon, your copy is in black and | 10 | Schneider and Mr. Simon, any questions? |
| 11 | white -- but I have added a orange triangle with a | 11 | MR. SIMON: I'm just asking McKinley if she |
| 12 | black outline to the maps that shows roughly where the | 12 | has a colored version. This one is black and white. |
| 13 | proposed monopole is located. The Harding local | 13 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: There's one on the |
| 14 | Historic District that was designated in 1993 and is | 14 | screen. Perhaps Lori, if you have a colored version |
| 15 | included in the 2005 Historic Preservation element is | 15 | you can e-mail it to Mr. Simon. |
| 16 | also included within the 2004 architectural survey that | 16 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: Sure. |
| 17 | was completed by McCabe and Associates for which the | 17 | MR. SIMON: That will be great. Thank you. |
| 18 | Historic Preservation element is based on. That study | 18 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Anybody? No? Okay. |
| 19 | identifies the entire block and lot as what they call | 19 | Good. One, just a little bit of housekeeping for this |
| 20 | key contributing to the local neighboring and historic | 20 | application. We discussed September's meeting. I |
| 21 | district. | 21 | don't think we have ever finalized a date. We |
| 22 | So the entire lot, including the location | 22 | discussed the 23 rd , as I recall. Have we all confirmed |
| 23 | of the monopole, is within the local historic district. | 23 | if that date works for everyone present? |
| 24 | However, the local historic district map misidentified | 24 | MR. SCHNEIDER: It does for me, Mr. |
| 25 | where the State and National boundary is. So it's | 25 | Chairman. I had a brief communication with Mr. Simon |

1 before the meeting. Depending on what we accomplished tonight, we'll be able to reconvene on the 23 rd .

MR. SIMON: Mr. Schneider is accurate in his comment about he and I discussing September 23rd. And I am available on that evening. I just checked with Mr. Steck, though, that's why the pause. And I believe that unfortunately Mr. Steck is not available.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Rob, can you just keep your voice up.

MR. SIMON: I'm sorry. Is this on?
SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: No, it's not, because the red light should be on.

There you go. Now hit --
MR. SIMON: Sorry about that. Sorry, Rich.
Mr. Schneider is correct. He and I spoke. I am available on September 23rd. I just checked with Mr. Steck, though, and Mr. Steck, you're not available on the 23 rd ?

MR. SPECK: That's correct.
MR. SIMON: So I guess depending on how far we get tonight.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. So we're going to try to accommodate everyone. I guess it's still on the top of the discussion. Mr. Steck, I guess the plan is for him to finish his testimony tonight, Page 15

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. And then once your cross-examination of Mr. Steck is done, is it still the case you feel -- you have no more witnesses. Do you have any more witnesses, Mr. Simon, after -- or anymore testimony after Mr. Steck?

MR. SIMON: Well, I certainly do. I have certainly some clients who would want to, you know, make statements. And to the extent that there are some additional photographs from the site visit that we may want to introduce. We still have to resolve the issue as to the O-1 with the photographer. And I'll talk to Mr. Schneider about that off-line before we decide what to do logistically. But other than that, at this point, I don't have any additional professional witnesses.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. So then we'll have public comment. We'll have some of your clients' comments. We'll have deliberations. You both will have summations, I guess. At one point we discussed the possibility of having the final meeting on this application next month. Is that still realistic in your view?

MR. SCHNEIDER: It's realistic to the extent that we're able to finish or try to finish Mr. Steck tonight. So if we don't then we'll have to
and then if he finishes tonight will you need him here on the 23 rd ?

MR. SIMON: Well, I think that once Mr. Steck finishes his testimony and entertains questions from the Board and members of the public, then Mr. Schneider will have opportunity to cross-examine him. Once that concludes then typically I will have some certain redirect questions for him. So depending on the timing and how far we get will dictate. We probably should save a couple of minutes around nine o'clock or right before that to see how far we can get. Okay?

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. So then we're back and it's been a long time since we met. It's your application, Mr. Schneider. Do you want to remind us of where we stand with this?

MR. SCHNEIDER: Sure. Very briefly. Mr. Simon's commenced the direct of Mr. Steck. I think we got maybe halfway through that before the Board had some questions. So the game plan for tonight would be for Mr. Simon, as you just mentioned, to complete the direct of Mr. Steck. Have Board questioning, and then time permitting I will, after the public, I will begin my cross-examination. Whether we can all complete that by nine o'clock is to be determined.

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figure out a date in September to complete Mr. Steck's cross, and whatever other redirect from Mr. Simon. Proceed to public comment and/or comments from Mr . Simon's clients and then summations. So whether we can accomplish that all in one meeting, that may be ambitious, but hope springs eternal.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So I asked for -- just
to hear your thinking. I think we have had some discussion, the three of us, the four of us, Mr. Schneider, Mr. Simon, Mr. Mlenak this morning, about the possibility of having the final meeting of this application to be a full meeting. And my goal would be, and I'm going to do that if it's possible so we can actually finish it. That concludes everything that needs to be done after Mr. Steck, including the deliberations.

So with that, Mr. Simon, do you want to go back to your testimony for Mr. Steck?

MR. SIMON: Sure. So if the Board recalls, just by way of background, where we last left I was questioning Mr. Steck as to certainly his Exhibit O-4, and we were about to enter or introduce what I was marking as O-5. And at that point I recall that the Board had a number of questions, pointed questions for Mr. Steck to respond to. And so I think what I'd like
to do in the interest of efficiency is maybe just start off with some of those questions and have Mr. Steck respond to them, and then we can get back into the visual impact study O-5 and the other items with regard to his direct examination.

PETER STECK, having been
previously sworn, testifies as follows:
BY MR. SIMON:
Q. Mr. Steck, good evening.
A. Good evening.
Q. You understand you're still under oath?
A. Yes.
Q. So one of the questions that was asked of you at the end of the last meeting where you testified was a question about why it matters that the property at issue is located within the historic district and the Tunis-Ellicks House is a historic building. And more pointedly how will the cell tower, if it is approved and if it is installed, hurt or harm or damage or degrade either the historic district and/or the Tunis-Ellicks House as a historic building, or for that matter other historic buildings?

So why don't you start with that question that was posed to you.
A. As affirmed this evening this entire

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the local district a historically designated property that's in your local historic district. It happens to be considered as a key contributing factor.

And as I'll describe in a moment, your
ordinance also takes into account effects outside of a historic district. For example, your wireless ordinance says you shouldn't be within a thousand feet of a historic property either on the National Register in the District. So there's a pretty consistent recognition that there is a potential adverse impact.

The reason why this is very important is that the focal point of Historic Districts is typically the aesthetics. How do they look? And that's the focal point of the negative impacts of a cell tower, as Mr. Masters, the Applicant's Planner indicated. From a planning point of view your evaluation is essentially one of aesthetics. So we have two things going on here. The concern from a planning point of view of this application is the aesthetics of this faux tree that's proposed at 126 feet.
Q. Or a flagless flagpole?
A. Or a flagless flagpole. The recognized impact is one of aesthetics on other properties in the district. The fact that it is in a Historic District is a emphasis, an enhancement of the concern of
property, including the proposed cell site, is in your historic district. So your governing body with a recommendation of the Planning Board said this area is a historic district, which means that there's some properties that are key properties and the subject property is referenced as a key property. Others may be contributing.

But the reason you have districts is first of all there is obviously a cluster is of historic buildings in this area, and that lends itself to a district. And in order to protect those properties there are other properties that are included in the area. And that's a recognition that you may do something to a building that's not historic, but if it is in the district it's still subject to the review of your Historic Commission. And there's a recognition that it may have an adverse effect on the entire district or in this case a property that's designated as a key property in the district.
Q. And as Ms. Mertz pointed out in her memo, just because you don't have technically a historic building on a piece of property does not necessarily mean that that property is not in a historic district? It doesn't otherwise qualify?
A. That's correct. So this happens to be on

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\text { Page } 20
$$

aesthetics. So there's a melding of two issues in opposite directions. The Applicant is saying we're putting something in here that clearly is not a 1759 improvement. It happens to be very tall. It happens to be very difficult to shield. It happens to be an area where trees are going to be removed to install it. And on the other hand you have a very sensitized area.

Now there are a number of documents that tell you this is a sensitive area. Let me just find some notes. First of all, and we have already covered this, it is -- this part of the property is not in the national district, but it is in the local district.
Q. When you say -- just so the record's clear, and this is again per Ms. Mertz's memo -- when you say "National" you're implying National and State?
A. Yes. The National and State are identical and as indicated that's typically the case. The nomination goes to both the State and to the National.

So we're going to confirm that the part of the property that has the proposed cellular facility is just outside of the national register district limits. But there is a local policy of historic preservation, so there's a legislative action that says this property is in a historic district. There is a legislative action of your governing body saying that this is a key

1 property. There is a zone that abuts this property, which is the B-1 Historic Village Business District. And if you read the regulations in your adjacent district, not only is it in the title "Historic," but the answer is the purpose of the district is to encourage activities but with an eye towards protecting the historic character of the area.

There's also a redevelopment plan that includes the subject property, and the B-1 district. And that redevelopment plan has language in it that says while we want to encourage additional development, perhaps expand the FAR, have a walkable area, there clearly is a continuation of the theme that the character of the district is important.

The Master Plan has a historic preservation element that supports all of these policies. And in fact, there's a policy in it when they talk about New Vernon Village it talks about the goals of the plan. It says, "Infrastructure improvements should be investigated including the feasibility of converting electric and telephone lines to underground utilities, and whether public water supply improvements are needed to address public health concerns."

The proposed cellular facility is not a public utility, but it has the same visual impact. It

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and how the proposed change will affect the integrity of the historic property or the Historic District. The integrity of the Historic District is dependant in part on the existence of both critical mass and the continuity of --" I think that was supposed to be "continuity of contributing historic structures."

So far all of the policies that I've referenced in planning documents have focused on the importance of the Historic District. As I mentioned earlier, translated into your ordinances, the PL District does not allow cellular towers. So that's an outright policy decision. Your wireless ordinance also says you shouldn't have cellular -- as you know they're permitted conditionally in the OB-2, and the $\mathrm{B}-1$ District.

But the policy also is they shouldn't be within a thousand feet of a National Register site, or a district. So there are -- I don't know what the count is now -- up to eight policy expressions about the importance of Historic Districts. And again when a property is in a Historic District, according to the Municipal Land Use Law, you can control aesthetics to a degree you can't control other conventional zoning. So as I mentioned last time, if someone wants to build a new building and they want to come in with vinyl
even says something as simple as telephone lines or electric lines ought to go underground. Why? Because that's the character of the historic area that the municipality is trying to preserve.

Now, when someone applies to this Board, as you know, the Historic Commission is a recommending body, and you have an application form that an Applicant fills out, and that has certain guiding principles in it -- and if I can find my copy.
Q. If you don't have one, Peter, I have one.
A. Okay.
Q. And what you're referring to, Peter, is just the application form for an application for the Historic Preservation Commission in the Township of Harding?
A. Yes. So if someone is going to apply to the Commission they're given the form with paperwork. And amongst the items is page eight which says "Advisory Review Guidelines; The following items may be discussed with the Historic Preservation Commission during the advisory review process."

And one of the discussion points in these guidelines talks about, "The Applicant has to talk about the Master Plan, the current compatibility, nature, and character of the surrounding properties,
siding, although that's not traditionally a zoning concern, that is a concern and that's within the powers of a Historic Preservation Commission to either on its own prohibit that or recommend to the Planning Board or the Board of Adjustment the prohibition of that.

So for starters, your policies and your
laws are all consistent about the sacredness of a
Historic District.
Q. Peter, let me just ask you, or just a
clarification. You referenced the ordinance, the
Harding Township Ordinance pertaining to wireless telecommunications facilities. And you talked about the fact that they should not be -- they shall not be erected within a thousand feet of any National or State Register of Historic Places; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Isn't it true, though, that under Section 175(c)(5) of the Ordinance the language actually says that "Wireless telecommunication towers shall not be erected within a thousand feet of any Historic District or site listed on or eligible for listing on the National and/or State Register."

So do you have an opinion as to whether that includes not just the National and State Register, you know, which this application is violative of being
A. Yes. As the Board is aware, part of the negative criteria is you have to find that it does not substantially impair the zone plan which is the Master Plan and the zoning ordinance. That runs to the heart of this. Again, because there is a cautionary note and in fact a prohibition. Not in this zone and not within a thousand feet of a district or a historic property.
Q. And that would even apply if wireless telecommunications facilities were inherently beneficial under the Municipal Land Use Law, or applicable case law which they are not; correct?
A. Yes. If this were a classic Sica Case with an inherently beneficial use that's not an automatic approval. You would still have to address the negative criteria. And again, this is a dual focus. The real impact of this facility is on aesthetics. And according to local policies and the Master Plan and your local ordinance the highest sensitivity here is the aesthetics because it's in a Historic District.
Q. So let's move on to another question that was asked by a member of the Board, specifically asking you as a professional planner, to take a look at the tower at Green Village. And when I say the tower at Green Village I'm referring to the flagless flagpole at the Green Village Fire Company. Are you familiar with

That's the conditional use section of the Harding Township Ordinance, and this is not a conditional use. So I don't want to be perceived. I'll let the testimony go in, but for the purposes of the record I'm not conceding in any way, shape, or form that that section of the ordinance governs this application.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay.
THE WITNESS: So to clarify my point, that condition, you can't be within a thousand feet, applies to the OB Zone and the B-2 Zone. So it applies to zones where the governing body says there's a possibility that this is a good place for a cellular tower. What I would suggest is, even greater concern in a zone where it's not permitted, such as the PL Zone that this is in.

## BY MR. SIMON:

Q. So with regard, Peter, to the negative criteria, and obviously, you know, based on Mr. Mlenak's memo we're going to talk about positive and negative criteria, even in the context of your testimony, that the Master Plan and the zoning ordinance, and adhering to them or considering them, are important whether or not this is a conditional use or a prohibited use under the negative criteria under the Municipal Land Use Law; correct?
. Man, correct.

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within a thousand feet of a National or State Register property, but also whether that also applies to any Historic District as is stated here?
A. So let me read it into the record. This is Subparagraph Five. "Wireless telecommunications towers shall not be erected within a thousand feet of any
Historic District or site listed on or eligible for a listing on the National and/or State Register of Historic Places."

So as you know, this is on the same property. It is 500 -some odd feet away from a historic house that's on the State and National Register. And this statement is even broader because while this doesn't apply to your local district, there are also properties that are not technically listed on the State and National, but they're declared eligible. So this has a broad search, and again it reinforces the fact that proximity of a tower to a Historic District, historic site, or one eligible for a State and National designation is a concern, and in fact it's prohibited. That's the public policy.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Mr. Chairman, just so I want to preserve that I'm not waiving anything. The section that Mr. Steck and Mr. Simon are referring to is not the ordinance that governs this application.

## that --

A. Yes.
Q. -- tower. Okay. And that it's approximately 97 , a hundred feet?
A. It's a hundred feet or less.
Q. And have you had an opportunity to look at that tower and the surrounding area and the circumstances surrounding that approval?
A. Yes. I looked at the Resolution and I did tour the site. And first of all, if you're driving past the volunteer fire department it's a single flagless pole. It's in the back of the building. And if you're driving by it and you're not looking for it you're not going it see it, because it's remote from the road. There are tall trees near it on at least the northeast side, if I recall correctly, or to the rear of it. There are also wetlands to the rear so nothing is going to get built close to this tower.

And in fact, in the Resolution, this was in a shallow R-3 Zone across from a business zone, but it did require a D-1, a D-2 and a D-6 variance. And in fact the -- there was some discussion about putting a flag on the pole. And because that would require beefing up the diameter to 33 inches, presumably to strengthen it from wind loads, that was declined. They
just wanted to have the pole without the flag. That's the minimum impact that they found acceptable in that instance.

So here is a facility that at least for that setting, Chatham Township found to meet the statutory criterion. That, whatever, 98 -foot pole behind the building, not easily seen and not necessarily a community center, there's no school by that site or no historic building actually, it's fairly close to the Harding Township boundary, but that was found to be acceptable. And they're allowed to make that call. But again there are specific conditions on that, no flag, very narrow. In fact, the equipment shelters are wooden small barns at the bottom of it. Again, not trying to mask as much as possible the aesthetic impact of that facility. And as you know there's a gas station in the area. There's a deli across the street, a commercial area. But if you're driving by it is indeed difficult to see. And the other issue is, it's not in a Historic District.

MR. MLENAK: Do you know how tall that is? THE WITNESS: I believe it's 98 feet according to the Resolution. And I'm assuming it was built to the height it was approved for. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. So if hypothetically there was no tower at the Green Village Fire Company, and hypothetically if the question was, well, you can put a tower either at the subject DPW site or at the Green Village Fire Company, from a planning perspective which one would you choose and why?
A. I would immediately go to Green Village because it's not in a Historic District. So there's not an enhanced review in terms of aesthetics. It also happens to be lower than what's proposed, and again a flagless flagpole. So on the Historic District alone criteria it's -- the Green Village site is, in my opinion, clearly superior.
Q. And notwithstanding the fact that there are some houses in the Green Village Fire Company location; correct?
A. In that, there's a mixture of commercial and residential houses. The houses tend to be rather small. And one difference is that the subject site, again, is in a PL Zone, surrounded on a couple of sides by the B-1 Historic Village District. But when you get into the residential area it's one of your most restrictive residential areas in Harding. And as the Board members who were on the site tour know, those homes are substantial in size. They have well

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manicured open space. The owners are clearly sensitive to aesthetics as evidenced by their own properties. And in my opinion, again, there are clearly distinctions between the Green Village site and the subject site.
Q. Another question that was asked by the Board was whether you have ever seen neighboring properties get compensated in connection with a wireless telecommunications application?
A. I've never seen any monetary compensation for the adverse effects of towers. There have been some instances where a cellular provider might offer to plant shrubbery on an adjacent property, but in my experience it's never the instance where someone in a sense pays their way to mitigate the adverse consequences.
Q. And you were asked whether you were going to be giving any testimony as to the impact of property values on the surrounding properties?
A. Yes. I'm not a real estate appraiser.

I've been involved in cases where the value of real estate has been an issue. There was a case in Bernardsville where indeed there were appraisers on both sides, and there was a new subdivision proposed right across the street for a cell tower that was

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proposed, and part of the evidence of the Objectors was the impact on property values.

I can't testify to that, but in my opinion just in terms of the usability and the character of a district it may well have an adverse impact. And in this case --

MR. SCHNEIDER: Objection. Mr. Steck's not qualified to render that opinion.

MR. SIMON: I don't think Mr. Steck is opining as to the impact on property values. I would agree with Mr. Schneider, but I don't think that that was the purpose of his comment. I think the purpose of his comment was that there is testimony, particularly -- so let me ask a follow-up question to Mr. Steck.

## BY MR. SIMON:

Q. Mr. Steck, in those applications that you were involved in where there is appraisal or valuation testimony, not by you but by others, is it typically the case that the Applicant has the burden of proof who presents that type of testimony, and then in some cases the opposition group or neighbors will retain an appraisal to provide their own testimony?
A. Well, it's always the case that the Applicant has the burden of proof. But it's true that

1 in some cases the cellular provider will provide or 2 attempt to provide testimony of an appraiser. And I've
been in at least two instances where the Objectors have produced an appraiser that demonstrates that there is an adverse impact.
Q. So just basically to close the loop on this. When the Applicant presents their case, and they present an appraiser, the purpose of them presenting an appraiser is to demonstrate allegedly that there's no impact on property values. And then the objector group will sometimes present a counter appraisal to indicate that yes there is an effect on property value?
A. Yes.
Q. And so another question that was asked of you from the Board is, from a planning perspective why do you think the governing body accepted a lease in this case for the DPW site?
A. I would suspect because they were asked by Verizon if they wanted to lease the site. So it was not that the -- my understanding it was not the governing body that generated this, it was Verizon that approached the governing body and said would you consider leasing out the site.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Mr. Simon, will you
clarify this? I thought that it was the governing body

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that the initiation to put it out to bid was based on an approach from Verizon.
Q. But ultimately there is a lease that was entered into, and the lease provided that it's -- that the approval by the Township was contingent on Verizon having the onus of seeking all requisite local county and state approvals; correct?
A. And it also referenced approvals from the
state if needed because of historic preservation. So there was clearly a recognition that the historic nature of the area was a concern. And that's in the lease document.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Mr. Simon, you can tell me -- just to cut to the chase here.

Mr. Steck, why did the Town put out an RFP? They didn't have to do that, because they know it's a historic district. Why did they do that?

THE WITNESS: I don't know what was in the mind of the Town to do that, but I can tell you -well, you can see it in the lease, that there clearly was a concern, and they put -- they simply said, the burden is going to be on the Applicant to prove its case.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: But they didn't have to put out a lease if they oppose this; right?
actually put it out to bid.
MR. SIMON: I was just about to finish this up. But I think the testimony was that initially, Mr. Newlin, that Verizon did in the first instance approach --

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: That was whose testimony?

MR. SIMON: I think it was the site acquisition person that originally Verizon reached out to the municipality about that, which led to -- about siting a cell tower in the area, which led to the siting a cell tower in the area, which led to the
identification of the DPW site, which led to a public, to your point, Request for Proposals, an RFP that to your point, Request for Proposals, an RFP that
Verizon was a successful bidder, that a lease was drawn up and the lease provided in relevant part our opinion that it was contingent on the Applicant, Verizon, securing all requisite local approvals, including from this Board acknowledging in the lease that the property is located in a historic area.
Q. So Mr. Steck, just to kind of save some time here, I just recited my recollection of the site acquisition history, and to try to, you know, lend some focus to the issue of the governing body accepting a lease to this site?
A. That's my understanding of the situation,


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THE WITNESS: They didn't have to do that. BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: So to Mr. Simon's point, almost the first section --

THE WITNESS: But my understanding is that just because there is a site that is offered by lease does not absolve the Applicant from trying to minimize the impact as is evaluate other sites and other technologies. That doesn't shut the door on this inquiry this evening, because simply the Applicant passed the first step. They got the award, got the bid, they were able to award the bid to propose something on this site, but it doesn't go any further than that. And again it doesn't absolve the Applicant in my opinion to meet the statutory proofs.

## BY MR. SIMON:

Q. And Mr. Steck, just to follow up, and I'm going to try to be a little clairvoyant in terms of a question I'm anticipating, and that was actually asked at the last hearing, which is, couldn't the governing body, once they granted or gave Verizon the winning, you know, acknowledging that they were the winning bidder, couldn't the governing body just amend the zoning ordinance in order to make cellular towers permitted uses in the PL Zone, and effectively removing this matter from the Township's Board of Adjustment?
A. They could have done that. Obviously, they could have amended the zoning ordinance. This is in also a redevelopment plan area. So they could have picked a specific site and amended the redevelopment plan. What does not make sense is that there was a whole host of statements in the Master Plan, in the zoning ordinance, saying we don't want this in a historic district or near a historic district. They're the same kind of protections in the redevelopment plan.

So from a logical point of view, in my own mind, for the governing body to make this an outright permitted use and eliminate these proceedings would be to undo years of policy statements both by the Planning Board and the governing body. But you're right, they could have simply not put this out to bid and the Applicant would have to on its own search for properties.
Q. And they could have just amended the ordinance pursuant to the redevelopment plan or otherwise, and there would be no application before the Board of Adjustment?
A. That's correct.
Q. And you were also asked whether you've seen cases where -- and again this probably goes to Ms. Mertz's memo -- conflicts between local state and

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experience in that area.
THE WITNESS: Could you ask that again?
I'm sorry. I kind of --
BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: So my question was
broader than just historic areas, but to talk about say
where on one hand you have an FCC requirement on the
Federal level, and then on the other side you have a
town that wants to preserve the local character. And
what cases -- and what became of those cases where there was that conflict?

THE WITNESS: If a municipality said we don't want cellular facilities anywhere in our town, that would obviously be a conflict, assuming the town was large enough that had gaps. There are some towns in New Jersey that are so small, Guttenberg for example, that probably could get away without a cell tower.

BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: Fair enough. THE WITNESS: But if the regulations are so onerous that they frustrate the mandate of the provider to provide seamless service that's clearly a conflict. 22 And matters like that presumably would be litigated and 23 presumably the municipality would lose. But part of
24 the process is not just looking at one site. An

25 inherent part of this process, in my opinion, even

Federal Ordinance, I guess pertaining to specifically, you know, locations of Historic Sites?
A. I don't know if it's a matter of conflicts, because a governing body, a local governing body is allowed to have different district lines than a property on the State and National Register. They have that flexibility, and in fact, Harding has used that flexibility. They have a district that is larger than what is on the state and National Register. And the answer is, there's nothing wrong with that. That's allowed in the law and there's no conflict.
Q. And just to clarify, you've never seen a case where a monopole was proposed to be located in a Historic District, which is also a redevelopment area, less than a hundred feet to residences, and that residential homes adjacent exceed an acre of land?

BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: Can I just stop
you for just one second? Because to go back to the question you just asked. I think it was one of my questions the last time, it was a conflict between
Federal, state and local, you know, rules, you know, zoning, or what have you. But it was more broadly than historic districts, so it had to do with say the FCC requirements versus what the Town wants in terms of local preservation. So I wanted to hear if you had
where there is a lease site, is to evaluate alternate sites and to evaluate alternate technologies. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. And I guess just a follow up to Mr. Rosenbaum's question before I see his light going on. Is that the whole dichotomy between FCC regulations and providing cell coverage, and the municipality's concerns and sensitivities and impacts on neighboring properties and the Master Plan and zoning ordinance, doesn't that inherently go to specifically the positive and negative criteria that the Applicant has the burden of proof?
A. Yes. That's part and parcel of the approach.
Q. Right? Where -- just to generalize it. We'll get into the specifics in a minute -- that the FCC considerations are part of the positive criteria, and let's say the first prong of the Sica balancing test of the negative criteria, but you have other local considerations in terms of particular suitability and the like that also are addressed in the positive criteria, and certainly in the second, third, and fourth prongs of the negative criteria and the negative criteria in the Municipal Land Use Law?
A. You know, the state could have said

1 wireless carriers are public utilities. It did not. 2 The courts could have said they're an inherently 3 beneficial uses. They did not. So clearly there is an 4 interest in allowing local discretion to take some part 5 of this process. If the local discretion is too 6 extreme, no cell towers in my town, that's too far.

BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: But is the local
discretion to evaluate other locations for that tower
that are less impactful, let's say? But if that's the case and the petitioner has done so, isn't it then, you know, where Federal law would trump the sensitivities of the town historical character?

THE WITNESS: It's a fact-sensitive situation. In my opinion the Applicant is obligated to evaluate alternate sites. And it depends upon the facts of the situation. If there's a site that's outside of the Historic District on its surface, I would suggest I'm going to evaluate that site.

BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: And if the Applicant had to evaluate all the those sites and found them either from a technical point of view or economic point of view not sufficient?

THE WITNESS: Then part of the proofs that would warrant approval are there. But again, there are situations where there may be alternate technologies
balanced against the perceived detriments of the, in this case placing a cell facility in a particular location and then balancing the two?
A. That's my understanding.
Q. So in this case the, again, this property was conveyed as two separate parcels. There was no merger for operational law, but they voluntarily merged these two sites together; is that correct?
A. That's correct. When this property was taken over by the municipality it was one tax map lot.
Q. And the fact that from a planning perspective there is, in my term, a lot going on on even this left side of the hour glass and the bow tie in terms of the DPW garages, the locker rooms, the bathrooms, the sleeping accommodations, the recycling facility, a lot going on even just on the left side, forget about the right side, and adding -- and what impact, if any, from a planning perspective occurs when you're adding the proposed use to this side of the hour glass?
A. If we were talking just about a equipment compound that was 30 -by- 60 feet presumably that could be nestled somewhere in the public works yard, although, a lot of people see it because they go to the recycling center, presumably there could be ways of

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that enhances. So it depends upon, I would suggest, the shape of the gap area. What kind of a district is it in. It's obviously, you know, topography is important. There are a number of features. And there clearly is a line that a municipality might cross, which is improper and a Court would reverse it.

BOARD MEMBER ROSENBAUM: And are you aware of any actual cases that were done in New Jersey or elsewhere where this was all evaluated and we can use as a guide for our decision-making process?

THE WITNESS: Well, the Bernardsville Case is one where the Board denied the monopole that's being proposed. The matter was appealed and the Appellate Division upheld the denial. That's also true in Cranford. I was on a case that got denied and I believe it was affirmed. The denial was affirmed.

In Hillsborough there was another case. I don't know if that was appealed, but that was a case where the Board denied it and that was not reversed. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. And again, to Mr. Rosenbaum's point and the question I asked you, and we'll get to it in a couple of minutes, the whole purpose of analyzing the case under the Sica balancing test for the negative criteria is to do that balancing of the need for the service,
addressing the adverse aesthetic impacts of that. That's not the lightning rod issue here. The lightning rod issue is the 120-plus-6-foot lightning rod on the top of this. That cannot be aesthetically mitigated at a low level. Again, keep in mind the Applicant is removing trees at the base of this. The trees that are in the area there are largely deciduous. Probably 40 or 50 percent of this tower is going to be visible above the trees from different locations, nearby residential locations, and other locations in the historic district. That's a significant factor that makes this a unique situation.

And also, again, your zoning ordinance says in this zone there should be one use, one principal use per lot. Already, you have two: You have a historic museum and house. You have the public works yard. Now we're going for three principal uses. Again, another factor that triggers a "D" Variance in your zoning ordinance.

## And finally, there is a proximity issue.

The cellular tower is some 500 feet from the Historic House. It's going to be visible from the Historic House and from someone who's visiting the Historic House. It's going to be visible from many of the properties in the Historic District. That's an

1 essential consideration. Do you know how far? noticed. noticed. as tall as the utility poles. the center of town?

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Mr. Steck, you said
about the Village Green Firehouse, the monopole, that it's fairly noticeable when you drive down the road.

THE WITNESS: I said it wasn't easily

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: It was not easily

THE WITNESS: If you go across the street in the parking lot, because you're looking up, it looks

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Do you know how far that is from the road, roughly? And how does that compare to the distance that this proposed tower will be from Village Road, from the main road that goes to

THE WITNESS: I would say -- if you give me a moment if we have a break I can figure it out.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Just eyeballing it.
THE WITNESS: I would say that that cell tower is maybe -- Green Village is maybe in the order of a hundred to 150 -feet back from the road.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And how far back would
the proposed tower be from Village Road? And my
center I don't expect a visually appealing site. So I'm trying to narrow it down who is really most adversely impacted in the district. I don't think it's the people driving down the road. I don't think it's people bringing their recycling to the recycling center. Is it solely the property owners that abut that property, and perhaps people that go to visit the Tunis-Ellicks House?

THE WITNESS: I would say it's clearly residential property owners in the area, as evidenced by I guess my presence here. I would say someone who is sensitive to historic preservation would be offended by it. And I would say the most offense is to your established public policy. Your public policy doesn't depend upon an on-site vote, do you like it or not. And the answer is there's a policy that the governing body adopted for this town. That's what's offended the most.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: But in terms of visually displeasing the adjoining neighbors, and it's people who may visit Tunis-Ellicks House?

THE WITNESS: I'll tell you that, you know, the property owners -- the properties are fairly, as you know, fairly valuable in the area. So there's a, I would say, a knee-jerk reaction of property values, of
expectation is it's further than that.
THE WITNESS: That's my -- I mean, I can look at a plan, but that's my sense of this.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So then if the testimony is that the Green Village Firehouse pole is barely visible from the road, Green Village Road, then it stands to reason if that's closer to the road, that this tower would be barely visible from Village Road, the center of town?

THE WITNESS: You know, it depends on where you're standing. I stopped to look at the Green Village tower, so I knew when I was approaching. But if you are, you know, driving across the front face of that property, and again there are utility poles there, there's a flagpole on one side. It clearly doesn't shout out at you. Now, that's from the point of view of a motorist, not a pedestrian. I don't recall sidewalks in that area anyway.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And I'm trying to isolate who is going to be offended most by the visual impact of this tower? Obviously, the neighbors that abut the property are going to have a very clear view of it. It would seem though it's not the motorists driving through the town. And I would also ask, I'll say, when I go bring my recycling up to the recycling

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property owners. But as you saw from our site visit these are very elegant properties in the area. The people who own them and care for them have a strong interest in their visual environment, aside from any kind of property value issue.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I'm just trying to isolate who is going to be most offended, it's property owners and potential visitors to the Tunis-Ellicks House, is that your --

THE WITNESS: There are different groups that are offended. In my opinion, the most offended group is the elected officials in this municipality.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. Fair enough. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. Just a follow-up question from Mr. Flanagan, Mr. Steck. And it goes to I think also your analysis of the Green Village site which also Mr. Flanagan asked you about. The fact that this is at the, I think according to the Master Plan, the center of citizen interaction, you know, the downtown Harding Historic District. Does that have an impact too in terms of your response to the question in terms of, you know, who's going to be most impacted?
A. I guess this is not only the geographic center of Harding, but it's recognized in the Master

1 Plan as a focal point. And it happens to be both a 2 functional focal point. That's why you have the post office here, as well as the recycling center, as well as in the crossroads area. But it also has a historic flavor to it. And again there's a I would call it a constellation of public policies reinforced by the historic designation that says this is an important location in the municipality. Radio waves don't really care about that. They don't have to be in the Historic District to work well. This tower can be just outside of a Historic District, and the electromagnetic signals don't care that it's historic or not.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And it gets back to the point of the question that Aric was asking earlier is, then where? So the Applicant has gone through a litany of properties: The school, the Presbyterian Church, Christ the King, I think this property, I'm not sure, the municipal property. And so far the answer has been none of the owners are interested. All right. So if we cross those off the list, where else then, right? Because once we get outside of that DPW site, if you go down Millbrook it's all residential. If you go down to Village it's all residential. There's nothing but residential.

MR. SIMON: So we're going to -- I'm going

MR. SIMON: I probably originally sent them in March.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So Mr. Simon, you're re-presenting testimony?

MR. SIMON: I'm not re-presenting any testimony. What I'm doing is there were exhibits that Mr. Masters and the Applicant entered as separate exhibits, separate photos from different locations. What I have done and I'd like to mark as O-5 is just to -- I basically recollated it so that it's, frankly, easier to follow in terms of the study that was presented by the Applicant and have Mr. Steck comment on it, on the photos.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. So we're going to look at photos that we previously looked at.

MR. SIMON: Absolutely.
CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: That sounds a little bit redundant to me. We want to go through if there's a fresh take -- Steve, please tell me if I'm wrong -I'm happy to hear Mr. Steck's take on it, but get through it as quickly as possible.

MR. SIMON: Sure. I would ask him normally, Mr. Flanagan, here's A-28, A-29, A-30. Please comment on it. This way I've created one Exhibit O-5, actually in the interest of efficiency and

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to interrupt, only -- not to shut off the question. We're going to answer the question, but I think that we're going to answer the question in the context, I think, to help the Board, assist the Board of the positive and negative criteria and going through that evaluation.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. Please don't forget, because that --

MR. SIMON: I promise you I will not forget.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I'll write it down. MR. SIMON: Yes. So I think at this point, let's move on to what we previously marked, I think, as O-5, which is really not our exhibit at all. And I think -- I have copies for the Board, although I think I sent electronic version, Lori. And all this is is Mr. Masters' visual impact studies sort of recollated to -- without having any -- showing any disrespect to anyone, to make it a little more logical and readable for the Board and the public in terms of the impact of the tower, the proposed tower at various heights and from various locations.
(Exhibit O-5 was received and marked.)
SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: Were these from March?
easier to follow, and have him just comment on this all in one exhibit.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I just want to be conscious of time, especially if it's something that we have already seen before.

MR. SIMON: I'm not going to have him go through every single page, but just for him to comment and respond to the visual impact study presented in various forms, at various times, by the Applicant's witness. Fair enough?

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Let's go quickly. MR. SIMON: Do you want me to hand out -- I have a bunch of copies. You've all seen every single one of these pages before.

SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: I'll do that. Is that the same than what I just put up there?

MR. SIMON: Yes. I'm sure. And I sent this to Mr. Schneider many months ago. And I'm marking this as O-5. And I think we may have previously marked it that, but --
BY MR. SIMON:
Q. So Mr. Steck, I'm showing you what's been marked O-5 for Identification. These are submissions by the Applicant, specifically by Mr. Masters, of certain photographed locations where he took
photographs. And then he took photos first of a crane at a certain height. And based on his testimony, it's 146 feet, I believe. And then superimposed first a tree at 146 feet; and then at 1 B showed a tree at 126 feet; and then at 1C the tree at 106 feet; 1D would be the flagless flagpole at 120 feet; 1E would be the flagless flagpole at a hundred feet. And that's 1A through 1E. And then the same thing would be the case in terms of the succession of photographs for photo locations two through eight; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So you've had an opportunity to look at composite Exhibit O-5, which is the photo locations that Mr. Masters took from various vantage points in the area, and the various tower types and tower -- and various tower heights; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And you agree that A through E represents first the tower itself -- the crane itself, and then A through E represents the simulated tree, and also flagless flagpole; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And based on -- and you've had a chance to review $\mathrm{O}-5$, as well as the underlying exhibits presented by the applicant; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And based on your review of Mr. Masters' visual impact studies, which I've collated as O-5 together to be more easily read, do you have any comments from a professional planning perspective as to what you're looking at in O-5?
A. Well, two comments: It only evaluates one site, one location, the one that the Applicant wants. Although, if I recall the testimony correctly, the crane wasn't exactly over the site. I think there was some admission that it was not -- it didn't identify exactly where the location of the proposed monopole was.
Q. Right. So the first point is that in terms of the location of the crane and then the various simulations that are depicted in $\mathrm{O}-5$, that this location is not precisely the location, the currently proposed location for the monopole; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And your understanding is that in the recent site visit that was hosted by the Board, where a crane was placed at 120 feet, that that crane was placed on top of the actual current location as being proposed by the Applicant?
A. Well, the end of the boom was placed over

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the proposed location.
Q. Right. And in your Exhibit O-4 you
actually included some photographs from that site visit; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. So what else about O-5 do you want to comment about?
A. The second item is that once this is
approved the Applicant has the ability to increase the height by ten percent without necessarily requiring --

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So we have discussed
this as well. Let's move this along. There's mechanisms which could prohibit that, right. I think Mr. Schneider, you said you would even consider, perhaps you don't have to tell me but I understand. So the Board understands that by a right an Applicant would have the right to increase the height of the tower by 10 feet or a percentage; correct?

MR. SCHNEIDER: Twenty feet under the FCC, but subject to limitations, and I don't want to go over them again.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Subject to a lease, right? Okay.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Correct.
BY MR. SIMON:

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Q. And in your review of O-5, Mr. Steck, in terms of the tree heights or the trees in the area of where the tower is proposed to be located do you have any comments about that as depicted?
A. The trees, first of all, are largely
deciduous. And they, they would leave even if the tower were 120, 126 feet, would leave close to half of the tower above the tree line.
Q. And that would even be the case if the flagless flagpole over the tree were at a 100 feet; correct?
A. That's correct. It might be 40 percent over the tree line, but again the trees that are at the base of the proposed location are going to be removed. But in general that tree line is not going to be effective in allowing the faux tree to be masked, or to blend into the background.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Not to pick on you, but in Exhibit 5, I guess it's page seven.

MR. SIMON: Which number?
CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Eight Millbrook Road.
MR. SIMON: But if you look at the top
right.
MR. MLENAK: Just seven. Before 7A.
CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I guess you can also
look at 7C, perhaps 7D. Right. So yes, if the tower is at a hundred feet and the tree tops are at 50 feet, correct, half the tower would be above the tree line. But there's a question of where you're standing when you're looking at it, because you're not going to be standing 50 feet off the ground. So if one looks at it from the ground, at least the photo in seven -- if this is an accurate representation, which I imagine it is, the top of the tower does not extend above the top of the trees; correct?

THE WITNESS: In certain cases, yes.
MR. SIMON: And that's from certain vantage points as well; right?

THE WITNESS: Correct.
CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: But just to be clear, it's geometry. So if you are on the ground and you're 50 feet below, right, the distance you are away from the pole would determine how much of the pole you can see; correct?

THE WITNESS: That's correct. And again, the Applicant did not request when the study was done to go on to any private properties. We had the opportunity to do that on the site visit, and that clearly offers a different view or a different visual impact than is represented by this exhibit.

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A. Yes. There wasn't an explanation in the material submitted.
Q. And in fact, in the most recent site plan submitted by the Applicant there's no identified limit of disturbance even to determine whether there's -- for any trees that are even intended to be saved, whether those trees are going to be impacted at all by any grading via the tree roots or otherwise and whether that has an impact on whether they have the ability to survive or not?
A. There's not a limit of disturbance shown. Obviously, where the Applicant is trying to replant an area or install equipment that necessitates removal, but typically plans show a clearance area which may be larger because of regrading or other reasons and it's not shown here.
Q. Okay. So let's move on to the positive and negative criteria.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Can I ask you a question about the tree planting? Is there anything in the application that talks about planting trees?

THE WITNESS: About the -BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Planting any trees? THE WITNESS: They're going to plant -there is a diagram that shows planting between the

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. Sorry to interrupt. Go ahead. But I wanted -BY MR. SIMON:
Q. That's okay. And then finally in terms of the trees that are shown on O-5, based on the Applicant's most recent site plan that depicts certain trees to be removed it's not identified in this set of simulation in O-5 as to how the views would look with those trees removed?
A. That's correct.
Q. And in fact, in terms of the Applicant site plan, while it provides Xs that depict trees to be removed it doesn't identify which trees are going to be removed, their heights, their diameter breast heights, or types of trees; correct?
A. Correct. It just indicates that -- the Xs represent a tree removed.
Q. And we don't know based on the site plan exhibit what was the basis for determining that certain trees would have an " X " through them, while other trees that clearly are going to be removed that are in the vicinity of what I'll call "X trees" are not identified. And we don't know if they're not identified because there was a certain minimum diameter breast height or tree height or otherwise; correct?
equipment area and the closest residential property line.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: And you think that's
sufficiently detailed? Do you have any detail about the tree planting plans?

THE WITNESS: I did not evaluate it specifically because it only addresses the equipment area, it doesn't address the tower, which in my opinion has a greater visual impact.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Doesn't address the tower because it can't or because it did not?

THE WITNESS: It has to do with the -- the answer is, in this environment where there are relatively few tall trees around it doesn't address the tower because it can't.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: So it's not worth -obviously, there's many other issues, but for this particular issue it's not worth focusing on a tree planting aspect of the application?

THE WITNESS: It is one consideration because -- well, first of all, the Applicant thinks it's a concern because the Applicant is trying to plant there, but the point is that it's ineffective in terms of the tower itself, in my opinion. And it has to do with whether or not the site is particularly suited for
this use.
BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Thank you. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. Which goes to my next set of questions, Mr. Steck. So at this point we understand and I understand that Mr. Mlenak has shared a memo with the Board members, so I'm sure they have some understanding for sure, but can you just go through, first of all, the legal criteria that the applicant needs to meet first under the -- for the D-1 positive criteria, and then the D-1 negative criteria. Just in terms of what the standard -- before we get to the proofs or the lack thereof, if you can just go through what the standard is starting with the positive criteria?
A. So under the heading of the positive criteria the Applicant has to presumably demonstrate under its licensing that it is advancing this form of communication. And it is -- it's filling a gap, fulfilling the need. It has to show that the site is particularly suited for this type of facility. And the Court -- can I mention the name Sica or --
Q. Well, that's the negative points. I just want the positive criteria first and then we'll talk about the negative criteria.
A. And the Applicant should -- and this blends

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A. So it's really -- it's a two part. The answer is, are there other sites that are better suited or can be found to be particularly suitable, and are there alternate technologies that would meet the requirements of the FCC license, but not have the I'll call it the adverse effects that the proposal is.
Q. So that's the standard for the positive criteria. We'll get into the proofs in a second. But in terms of the requirements for the negative criteria, you were talking about the Sica test?
A. So as the Board is maybe more aware than it wants to be, there's this four-step Sica test. And the first step is, what's the magnitude of the public benefit that is being advanced by approval of the application?

The second step is what are the negative consequences that would arise from approval? And again the focus here is on the aesthetic impact.

The third step is are there reasonable conditions that can be imposed that might mitigate those adverse consequences?

And the final step is on balance can part of the negative criteria be met? In other words, on balance can the Board conclude that the application can be approved without substantial detriment to the public
partly into the negative criteria, is that my understanding is there's a requirement that alternate sites be examined. In case the aesthetic analysis is only done at one site, albeit with a tree and with a flagless pole, but the analysis is only done of one site. I lost --
Q. So that's okay. So with regard to, for clarification, for the positive criteria there needs to be a particular suitability of the site to be used; right?
A. Yes.
Q. And the need for the facility at the location?
A. Yes.
Q. And that they can't use other facilities?
A. Yes. There's no structures in the area that could be used, at least to put the antenna on.
Q. And the site is going to, of course, improve telecommunications services?
A. Yes.
Q. And then finally, as you just mentioned, that the carrier engaged in a reasonable good-faith effort to find an alternative less intrusive site or technology to meet their needs but none were more appropriate, let's say, with less detrimental effects?

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good.
And there's another aspect to the negative criteria, which is, can it be approved without substantial impairment of the zone plan and zoning ordinance. The zone plan here is the Master Plan, and the zoning ordinance is the one that we're addressing this evening that gives this Board jurisdiction.
Q. And that's what you're specifically referring to earlier in that it's not just the first prong of the negative criteria, but it's also the second prong of the negative criteria under Section D of the Municipal Land Use Law, which actually states in the statute that even for inherently beneficial uses that an applicant must demonstrate both prongs of the negative criteria?
A. Right. So no matter how good the use is, whether it's a head trauma center or a nursing home, the Applicant still needs to demonstrate satisfaction of the negative criteria.

## CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Can I ask a question on

the negative criteria? As you go through the Sica balancing test is there a weighting ascribed to each of those considerations you just listed off? So is it, does it do damage to the Master Plan? Is that of equal weighting? Let's for argument sake say, no, it

1 doesn't. Right. So if I said no to that and then the other criteria, let's list them off again, said yes it does, so is that a push or does one count more than the other?

THE WITNESS: I think to a certain degree
it's -- I'll call it fact/policy sensitive. In what is peculiar to this application is the fact that the site is on the -- the proposed site is on a historic property in a historic district surrounded on at least two sides by historic properties. In this case every document that I've looked at talks about the importance of historic preservation. Normally, I would not necessarily put that much weight, or the answer is yes we need cellular communication in modern life. And in other situations it might be easier to satisfy that negative criteria, no impairment of the zoning plan and zone ordinance.

In this case, in my opinion this is one of the most important considerations, because every one of your documents talks about the value of historic preservation. That is a major concern, in my opinion, with respect to your evaluation.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. So you would give that more weight than you would any other consideration, or other considerations?

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facility on the front lawn. I think I would be offended by that. But the answer is that Board of Ed property is outside of the Historic District. It has play fields in the back. It has woods in the back. My understanding is the proposal never involved something behind the school building.

Under the positive criteria and peculiar suitability there are other technologies. This building, I understand, has a in-building cellular system that works pretty well. If there's a need in the school there are cellular systems that distribute the signal.

With respect to residential properties, most of you when you go home that have, you know, Internet service your cell phone will work through your Internet service, and you do that to avoid extra bills. There's equipment that you could buy. There are Femtocells that you could put in your home that will either boost or resend the signal. There are ways to do it.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Objection to Mr. Steck's qualifications.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Mr. Steck, you're not an RF Engineer.

MR. SIMON: Well, he's not presenting RF

THE WITNESS: I wouldn't say than any other, but I would say it's unusually pronounced in this set of facts.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. BY MR. SIMON:
Q. So Mr. Steck, why don't you start with the positive criteria, and provide your planning evaluation based on the proofs presented by the Applicant as to whether the Applicant has met the positive criteria based on the criteria that you have articulated just a moment ago?
A. So again, it's the burden of the Applicant. And the applicant demonstrated, they have FCC license so they've crossed that hurdle. I know that the Applicant has looked at a few other sites. And in my opinion completely ignoring residential zones is not a given situation. There could be large properties that are heavily wooded that might -- that might accommodate a cell tower, even though it's in a residential zone and there are some fairly substantial residential properties in town.

The Applicant automatically ignored those properties, but the answer is there may be a situation where that's an eligible search area. As you're aware, the applicant approached the Board of Ed to put the
testimony. He's basically talking from a professional planning perspective as to whether there are alternatives. And this Applicant has stated that there are -- that they want a desired signal strength based on in-building service. And I believe that Mr. Steck as a professional planner, not as a radio frequency expert, is allowed to opine that there are, from a planning perspective, ways that any homeowner can go to a store and get technology to avoid the need to have a requirement for "In-building service" as opposed to out of building or an in-car service.

MR. SCHNEIDER: I'll be brief in the interest of time. He's not testifying from a planning perspective. He's saying that a Femtocell system is a satisfactory technical alternative. He's not saying that from a planning perspective, he's saying it from a technical perspective.

MR. SIMON: He's not saying it from a technical perspective. He's saying that it's out there and it should be considered by the Board considering that the Applicant -- Mr. Steck didn't tell the Applicant to require in-building service. The Applicant decided to do in-building service. There's plenty of applications where the desired signal strength is not based on in-building. The Applicant

1 chose to go with in-building service and Mr. Steck is 2 saying to you from a planning perspective based on his
community located in the Historic District?
knowledge and his experience working on 12 cell tower application that that is not necessarily needed, and he's telling you from a planning perspective not from a radio frequency perspective. Anyway, we can move on to other points.

THE WITNESS: And there is, even the
Applicant even in the Exhibits that are presented there's an Outdoor Distributed System along the significant roads that is part of the evidence.
There's a way to accommodate, to address the gaps that doesn't involve one large tower. And again, that's not -- while that's in the record that that type of system has been at least conceptually designed for Harding, the Applicant has not referenced that as part of its proofs.
BY MR. SIMON:
Q. And in terms of from a planning perspective do you have an opinion as to whether a distributed antenna system along the major or main roads in and out of the center of Harding is preferable to the proposed monopole installation either at 140 feet, 120 feet, or a hundred feet given the nature of the downtown community located in the Historic District?
A. From a point of view of aesthetic impact there clearly is a much more acceptable alternative because again it doesn't necessarily impact the Historic District. And again, on the record there's a design that shows a series of smaller cells that --

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: Mr. Steck, you will agree that that does require a cell tower to work? Do you agree that a Distributed System you're referring to, doesn't that require a monopole?

THE WITNESS: I don't know that that's the case.

MR. SIMON: In fact, Mr. Steck, if you, if you took from a planning perspective, if that distributing antenna system that was proposed by Ms. Boschulte in Exhibit I think it was Z-13 as marked that was presented to the board did not include putting DAS Nodes extended along all the major roads but just some of the roads towards the outskirts, I think that's what Mr. Newlin is getting at, that it was presented as intended to fill in, but certainly from a planning perspective if you extended the design that it would cover the major roads?

THE WITNESS: To put in a Distributed System doesn't require -- in my understanding, doesn't require a large tower. It can be in lieu of a large

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tower.
BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: I didn't say a large tower. I said tower.

THE WITNESS: I don't think -- I mean, it requires a structure.

BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: There's been no testimony about that type of --

THE WITNESS: That is -- my understanding of that exhibit is that it was supplementary to a tower, but that tower was not necessarily a -- needed to have that Distributed System operate.

MR. SIMON: So Mr. Steck, with regard to -CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Hold on, Mr. Simon. I'll ask -- Dr. Eisenstein, does one need a tower, a single monopole of some height to support an ODAS network?

DR. EISENSTEIN: The ODAS systems stand by themselves. They are mounted on relatively low poles, 35 feet or so, and the system would be self-contained. The reason that you heard testimony that it works in conjunction with the monopole is that the number of the small cells that you would need to cover an area goes up as the square of the radius of coverage. So I was just doing some measurements over here for the ODAS system that's either proposed or is there in Harding
along the various roads along Glen Alpin Road and they're getting less than an eighth of a mile radius of coverage. They're getting seven-eighths of a mile radius of coverage from the proposed monopole. So to replicate the number of sites from the monopole it would require seven times the radius or 49 ODAS sites, assuming there are even that number available.

So if you're asking could it be done? Of course it can be done. But I'll also just say since I'm on the record right now, coming up here today I was observing the existing poles along the road there. And to be honest with you, from 287 to here I was looking at every pole along the way. Luckily, I didn't crash into anything while I was doing that, but I did not find one pole that would have been suitable, as it presently stands, for an ODAS system. The reason is they're running the high tension wires along the top of the poles. So the poles require either a brand new pole or a modification. So you're talking about perhaps just under 50 new sites that might require new poles everywhere.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Thank you.

## BY MR. SIMON:

Q. Mr. Steck, with regard to Harding Township, isn't it true, are you familiar with the fact that on
two separate occasions, that in 2014 and also I believe in 2020, the Harding Township passed ordinances that specifically permitted installations of what Dr. Eisenstein was talking about along the right-of-way?
A. That's correct. The providers approached probably every municipality in New Jersey to ask for permission to install these Outdoor Distributed Systems in public rights-of-way. And this municipality passed an ordinance authorizing that approach.
Q. And so with regard to given the evidence that you've heard and reviewed, and your analysis of it with regard to the positive criteria, do you have an opinion as to whether the Applicant has to date met their burden of proof with regard to the -- just the positive criteria that they have the burden of proof to demonstrate?
A. In my opinion, the Applicant has not met its burden of proof. And that involves the -demonstrating that the subject site was particularly suited for this facility, as well as I would say the fact that it did not address a broader view of alternate sites or alternate technology.
Q. And one thing I neglected to ask you about, and Mr. Flanagan commented on it earlier, is this site, the municipal building, Kirby Hall, this property, so

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jump through some hurdles but it's not prohibited.
Q. You have to comply with the regulations?
A. That's correct.
Q. Including making an application to the state?
A. Yes. That's required.
Q. And also, just to follow up with regard to the DAS nodes that Dr. Eisenstein was referring to, you're familiar that in the Bernardsville Case that you were referring to earlier in your testimony that, in fact, that's what they did in Bernardsville; right?
A. Verizon installed an Outdoor Distributed System. That's how they fulfilled their FCC mandate.
Q. Without any cell tower; correct?
A. That's correct. In that part of the town, yes.
Q. And do you recall offhand approximately how many nodes were used to meet that or to cover the gap at issue there?
A. I don't recall the number.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Where was the gap? MR. SIMON: Bernardsville Mountain. CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So away from the center of town?

MR. SIMON: It was away from the center of
you understand it's owned by the municipality, right?
A. Yes.
Q. You also understand that it is currently subject to Green Acres restrictions I'll call it; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Just explain to the Board very quickly what does it mean when a property is subject to or encumbered by Green Acres restrictions?
A. If the municipality accepted Green Acres

Funds for a site, Green Acres doesn't want you to use their money and then kind of dump a site at the other end of town. So they have what's called a ROSI List, a list of open space properties which include properties that, let's say, were purchased or improved with Green Acres Funds, as well as ones that weren't put on the official list of Green Acres properties or open space properties. There is no prohibition of having cellular facilities on properties that happen to be on that ROSI Lift. In fact, the state legislation does talk about --
Q. Diversion?
A. There's a word they use is "diversion." If you're going to put a cellular tower on a Green Acres property or one that's on the ROSI List you have to

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town. Yes.
THE WITNESS: I don't recall the number it needed.

## BY MR. SIMON:

Q. Okay. So again, based on all of that, so that's your opinion that the positive criteria has not been met?
A. Correct.
Q. So why don't we talk now a little bit about the negative criteria, Sica balancing test. Go ahead.
A. And that again, the negative, the first part of it is that the Applicant, the Applicant must demonstrate that approval would not result in substantial detriment to the public good. And in this case, in my opinion, it has to do with the aesthetic impact.
Q. And I want you to go through, though, the four-part balancing test that leads to your conclusion, please.
A. Well, again, the Applicant has the FCC license. The Applicant has proposed different structural supports which includes a -- it started out with 146 feet, and then they talked about 126 feet, and again there was an alternate tree or a flagless monopole proposed.

The analysis, the aesthetic analysis was not done of any other site. And it was not done from properties which are the most sensitive -- outside of the Historic District that are most sensitive, and most visible. And two of the properties that we saw on the site visit were clearly dramatically impacted in that the tower would be, you know, 40 or 50 percent of the tower would be visible from the residential properties in the R-1 Zone. This was not addressed by the Applicant, and in my opinion is a deficiency demonstrating the positive criteria. And again, an element of that is also alternate technologies or potentially alternate sites.
Q. So let's now talk about the negative criteria. Again, and the four-part Sica balancing test in the negative criteria.
A. So the Applicant has to demonstrate that it is not substantially detrimental to the public good, which in this case is largely the aesthetic impact. And on the other half of that it doesn't impair the intent and purpose of the zone plan and zoning ordinance.

The Board is now fairly familiar with the aesthetic impact. Again, you don't have a real sense of it because the trees at the base are not removed.

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atriums and everything else that might accommodate a post office just fine, but clearly it would never be acceptable, in my opinion, in terms of its impact on the integrity of the Historic District. You went to a lot of extremes to design that building so it would into the historic theme of this district. This cell tower is an anathema. It's at the opposite end of the scale. Again, the radio waves don't care if it's historic or not. And in my opinion, despite the fact that the governing body offered this site out for bid the governing body recognized that there were hurdles to cross in terms of historic preservation. And in my opinion the Applicant simply has not only not addressed it but if this is approved has failed to demonstrate that even with the Sica balancing test the Applicant has failed to demonstrate in my opinion that this can be granted without substantial impairment to the integrity of that Historic District.
Q. So I think you've certainly covered the neighborhood and the impact tonight and also at the last meeting. In terms of -- I just want to make sure we're covered here. In terms of the third prong of the Sica balancing test in terms of substantial detriment to the public, whether there's any reasonable conditions on use, whether it's landscaping or

And there are, you know, moderately tall trees now at the base, mostly deciduous but they're going to be removed. This tower will have a significant element of visibility from abutting properties in the historic district and the R-1 Zone.

The focus for me is on the fact that there is -- there would be substantial impairment on the zone plan and zoning ordinance focusing on the historic preservation element. When the Applicant presented their case the Applicant was almost silent on the fact that this was a historic area. It had to be brought up from cross-examination. That, in my opinion, there are -- every document that you look at in this municipality says this is an important area of the municipality. And to say that a faux tree of 126 feet, if that's what it turns out to be or taller, would not have an impact on this site in my opinion is not credible testimony. It is clearly a modern improvement. No one is going to look at this tree and say it's a real tree that happens to be on steroids. People are going to know what it is. It's modern technology.

A simple example is when someone came in -you wanted the post office in this center of town. If someone came in and said, I want a full glass front in all of the storefronts, and I want big windows and
stealthing do you have a professional planning opinion as to whether there can be reasonable conditions to mitigate against any detriment?
A. In my opinion there might be reasonable conditions for the equipment area, but I cannot envision reasonable conditions that would accommodate either a faux tree or a flagless flagpole of the height that is being proposed by the Applicant.

In my opinion because of its exposure and the fact that it's in a Historic District where there is a heightened concern of aesthetics the Applicant has not satisfied that part of the negative criteria, even under the balancing considerations of the Sica decision.
Q. So under the balancing considerations of the Sica decision your conclusion is that any D-1 variance would, in fact, cause substantial detriment to the public good, is that accurate to state?
A. Yes, in my opinion, because of its aesthetic impact.
Q. You also mentioned just a couple of minutes ago the second prong of the negative criteria under Section D of the Municipal Land Use Law, specifically related to substantial impairment of the Master Plan and the Zoning Ordinance. Just to conclude what's your
opinion in terms of whether the Applicant has met the second prong of the negative criteria?
A. The Applicant has not, in my opinion. All of your planning policies, and all of your legislation says this is not a good place for this type of facility. The Applicant largely ignored the fact that this was in a Historic District. And proximate to part of the district that's on the National Register, as well as a house that's on the National Register.

The fact that this property is a key property in the local Historic District, those considerations in my opinion were not addressed. And I think the Applicant has therefore failed to meet that part of the negative criteria.
Q. And Mr. Steck, you also mentioned at the last meeting in terms of the proofs that were required by this Applicant that the ordinance requires that there not be more than one principal use on a lot. And I think you had referenced both last time and this evening that the Applicant is proposing three principal uses?
A. Well, the Applicant is proposing the third principal use.
Q. The third, three?
A. And again the idea of -- there are some

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variance will not be inconsistent with the intent and the purpose of the Master Plan and Zoning Ordinance; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you have an opinion with regard to that in connection with this application?
A. In my opinion the consistent policies of Harding in terms of historic preservation are a very difficult burden to overcome. Even though this use has some -- is in a certain sense a favored use because they have an FCC license, in my opinion that doesn't overcome the damage it will do to the fabric of this Historic District.
Q. And the Court, actually Medici talked about the fact that an enhanced proof as you just articulated may be supported by proofs demonstrating, for example, a substantial change in the neighborhood. We don't have that here; correct?
A. We don't have it here. There has been a change in the law. I think the position of the municipality, both in terms of the value of historic preservation, as well as its treatment of cellular facilities has not changed.
Q. So in terms of the variance that -- the use variance for having multiple principal uses on a lot do
zones that you do allow multiple principal uses. This is not one of them. And the reason -- there's a planning reason for that is that when you have one use per lot you can separate them, have proper setbacks, and the like. Here by having another principal use on the lot you're kind of ignoring the inherent separations that are in the ordinance for different principal uses.
Q. And typically when you have, as in this case multiple principal uses that are prohibited by ordinance that an Applicant has to meet the burden of proofs as to the positive and negative criteria for that type of relief for a commercial use as opposed to here it would be subject to the Medici standards; correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And under the Medici standard, specifically pertaining as important to this application, besides particular suitability which I think we already talked about and we're not going to retread on, there's also under the Medici standard an enhanced quality of proof where the Applicant has to demonstrate that the variance not only will not be substantial -- there won't be substantial impairment, but it actually states that under the enhanced quality of proof that the

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you have an opinion whether the Applicant has met the positive criteria applicable to that relief required?
A. The Applicant has not even addressed that issue so there's a failure to start with. But in my opinion by examining it as another principal use you inherently talk about separation distances, and the Applicant obviously is ignoring that fact. And that's a way to mitigate the negative impacts.
Q. So again just to summarize, under the positive criteria for the D-1 Use Variance for the cell tower and the equipment compound for this facility the Applicant has not met the burden of proof; correct?
A. That is my judgment.
Q. And for all the reasons stated the Applicant hasn't met the four-part Sica balancing test of the negative criteria to demonstrate that there wouldn't be any substantial detriment to the public good; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And they also haven't met the burden of proof under the second prong of the negative criteria under the Municipal Land Use Law; namely, that there's no substantial impairment of the Master Plan for the reasons that you articulate; correct?
A. That's also my opinion.
Q. And additionally with regard to the multiple principal uses on the lot, now we're talking about three principal uses, you believe that the Applicant has not met both the positive and the negative criteria that's applicable to that variance relief, including the enhanced quality of proof that's required under the Medici standard; correct?
A. That is correct. And in fact the Applicant simply has not addressed that.

MR. SIMON: I don't think I have any other questions at this time for Mr. Steck.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Excellent. All right. So we need to speak about -- Mr. Schneider, we need a few minutes here at the end to discuss the next meeting. Just so I understand, the lawyers, Steve and the two of you will speak about timing or what you need. I guess Mr. Steck is going to be needed at this next meeting.

MR. SCHNEIDER: That's correct.
CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And Mr. Steck, you're not available on the 23 rd ; correct?

MR. STECK: I have -- I do have hearings that presumably -- two hearings in two different places. I presume they're both by Zoom, but so far they're on my calendar and no one's told me --

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However, that being said, here's what I would suggest. If we can proceed on the 23 rd let's do it. If not, what I'd like to do this evening is while the Board is physically here come up with an alternate date. One suggestion I had in looking at my calendar, if we want to stay with Thursdays, can we go to September 30th? And the reason why I'm suggesting that is, it's the fifth Thursday of the month. So it's unlikely that -- and if Mr. Steck can, you're putting thumbs up, but it takes many to tango.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And Mr. Schneider, we have several Board members who are not here, too, I guess, as well. And I think you're going to want to have everyone present for this vote.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Right. But I don't know if, with all due respect, that we get to a vote that night because we still have cross, re-direct. So obviously I'm not going to proceed without a full Board.

So here's a suggestion. If the Board is amenable to September 30th what I would suggest is that we carry it to the Board's September 23rd meeting. I would respectfully ask that Mr. Steck make every opportunity to make himself available, unless the Board want to compel him to be here on September 23rd. So

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: We'll hope for a miracle, if not we'll look for another night. We're moving it to accommodate a lot of folks for next month.

MR. SIMON: Can I just make a suggestion knowing -- and without putting pressure on Mr. Steck. That I would ask Mr. Steck if in the next couple of days before the holiday weekend if he can just check with the attorneys who he's working with just to confirm that those hearings remain on.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: That sounds like a good idea.

MR. SIMON: Because if they're off, or he has some flexibility, or there's some witness order that we can accommodate I assume that would be preferable for Mr. Schneider.

MR. SCHNEIDER: It's preferable, but I'm not clear where that's leaving us here. Here's my preference, somewhat strongly. Obviously, you've gone two hearings with Mr. Steck. Through no fault of the Board we haven't made much progress. So what I would suggest is, I would like the matter to proceed on September 23rd. That was the backup date and I think we should proceed. If Mr. Steck is unavailable I'm not clear why those matters take precedence over this matter.
that avoids the Board having to meet again on September 30th. If for reasons that's not possible I would ask that the matter on September 23 rd be carried to September 30th.

MR. SIMON: Can I just ask Mr. Schneider? You're done with Cross and any Re-Direct. Before we get to the public and summations and all, do you have any other witnesses?

MR. SCHNEIDER: Not at this time.
MR. SIMON: Okay. So then assuming we go to the 23 rd and it gets automatically carried to the 30th, I guess the question is kind of a rhetorical question for both Mr. Schneider and the Board is, how much time -- would that be a Special Meeting on the 30th? Would that be a regular meeting on the 30 th? I don't know.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Yeah. And as you can see the definitions are confusing me. I would expect that if it's not on the date that we announced in January it would be a Special Meeting. Would it be a dedicated meeting, is that what you're asking?

MR. SIMON: Yes. I'm sorry. That's my fault.

CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Yes. As we have discussed a few times, I am challenged to have a

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| 1 | dedicated meeting simply for this. I was considering | 1 | though, that I do think that if we have a meeting on |
| 2 | this at the top if we get to the point that we finish | 2 | September 30th that between Mr. Steck's Cross, |
| 3 | this and if you can tell me that we'll finish it in one | 3 | Re-Direct, testimony by my clients, comments from |
| 4 | night I would consider dedicating the entire night and | 4 | members of the public, we could get through I think all |
| 5 | moving every other application to the following month. | 5 | of that, I'm guessing based on prior applications I've |
| 6 | It doesn't sound like we're there. | 6 | had, in that one evening. And then the following |
| 7 | MR. SCHNEIDER: No. But here's what I | 7 | hearing whenever that may take place, would be for |
| 8 | would suggest. And I think we can make that -- my | 8 | summations, deliberation and a vote. |
| 9 | anticipation, to be honest, was that we would not be | 9 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: So three and a half |
| 10 | able to fully complete it all on September 30th. But | 10 | hours in one evening. You mean, the entire evening. |
| 11 | my instinct would be that we would at least get to the | 11 | So seven to 10:30? |
| 12 | completion of Mr. Steck and comments from the public, | 12 | MR. SIMON: I'm just basing it on prior |
| 13 | and then have one final meeting for summations and | 13 | experience. Like with public and all, I think that, |
| 14 | vote. | 14 | you know, take a break in the middle. I do think that |
| 15 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: And how much time would | 15 | that would be accurate. |
| 16 | we expect to finish all of the Cross or Re-direct for | 16 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: All right. I'll tell |
| 17 | Mr. Steck? | 17 | you what, is there anyone on the Board who is not free |
| 18 | MR. SCHNEIDER: 45 minutes for me. | 18 | on the 30th of September in the event we cannot do this |
| 19 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Mr. Simon? | 19 | on the 23 rd ? I'm not suggesting we're having meetings |
| 20 | MR. SIMON: And then probably 15 or | 20 | back-to-back. As a matter of fact, so if for some |
| 21 | 20 minutes for me. I mean, Rich asks some great | 21 | reason Mr. Steck cannot make it on the 23 rd, and Mr. |
| 22 | questions. | 22 | Steck, I would implore you to make it on the 23 rd . If |
| 23 | MR. MLENAK: How long for your clients? | 23 | he cannot is there any member of the Board who cannot |
| 24 | MR. SIMON: I haven't honestly, Steve, even | 24 | make it on the 30th? Steve? |
| 25 | thought about that. But I concur with Mr. Schneider, | 25 | MR. MLENAK: Yes. |
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| 1 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: McKinley? | 1 | needed that night. I have to check with that attorney. |
| 2 | MS. MERTZ: Yes. | 2 | But there is a -- |
| 3 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Dr. Eisenstein? | 3 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I'll tell you what. |
| 4 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: The room is | 4 | There is going to be our backup date. We won't have |
| 5 | available. | 5 | everyone available. Please listen to the tape. Mr. |
| 6 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Anyone on the Board? | 6 | Steck, please try to make it on the 23 rd. |
| 7 | Nobody is saying no. | 7 | MR. SCHNEIDER: The only comment I would |
| 8 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: What about other | 8 | have is, we want to carry it to a date and time |
| 9 | applications? | 9 | certain. So we're going to carry it to September 23rd |
| 10 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: I don't know yet. | 10 | at what time? |
| 11 | Right now I just want to -- in the event Mr. Steck, in | 11 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: We'll start at seven on |
| 12 | the very unlikely circumstances cannot make it on the | 12 | the 23rd. So going forward we're going to start at |
| 13 | 23rd I just want a backup date. | 13 | seven. So September 23rd at seven, and if that doesn't |
| 14 | MR. SCHNEIDER: Let me just -- maybe my | 14 | work we'll carry. |
| 15 | suggestion, let me just throw out one other thought. | 15 | MR. MLENAK: If it doesn't don't work we'll |
| 16 | Peter, is it feasible in terms of timing, like we | 16 | still have to open on the 23rd to open the record. |
| 17 | started today at seven? Does that -- | 17 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: We're going to meet the |
| 18 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Yes. If we can start | 18 | 23rd. So whether these guys are come or not. |
| 19 | earlier, does earlier work better for you? | 19 | MR. SCHNEIDER: So we're going to carry it |
| 20 | MR. STECK: One of my cases is going on for | 20 | to September 23rd at seven o'clock p.m. No further |
| 21 | three or four months in Morristown. It's more likely | 21 | notice. In the event that Mr. Steck, not withstanding |
| 22 | -- | 22 | his good efforts, is unavailable then on September 23rd |
| 23 | MR. SIMON: If you can't -- just whatever. | 23 | we'll announce it carrying it to September 30th. |
| 24 | MR. STECK: I have two cases. One of them | 24 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Yes. |
| 25 | has been going so slow I'm not sure I'm going to be | 25 | MR. SIMON: At seven. |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MR. SCHNEIDER: At seven o'clock that | 1 | decision at that time whether to carry it to September |
| 2 | night. | 2 | 30th. The Applicant grants an extension of time. I'll |
| 3 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: At 7:00 p.m. Well, we | 3 | grant it through September 30th just in the interest of |
| 4 | can decide what time -- | 4 | time, subject to the Board's mutual consent. |
| 5 | MR. SCHNEIDER: We can decide that on the | 5 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: We consent. |
| 6 | 23rd. | 6 | BOARD MEMBER NEWLIN: We have a very nice |
| 7 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: If Mr. Steck comes | 7 | conference room. |
| 8 | back. | 8 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Okay. Good night. |
| 9 | MR. STECK: Do you have other applications | 9 | (Whereupon, the hearing on this application |
| 10 | on the 23 rd ? | 10 | concludes at 9:10 p.m.) |
| 11 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: Yes. | 11 |  |
| 12 | MR. STECK: So there is a potential that | 12 |  |
| 13 | maybe the second half of the evening I'll be on a Zoom | 13 |  |
| 14 | call in my car in the parking lot and -- | 14 |  |
| 15 | CHAIRMAN FLANAGAN: We can even give you a | 15 |  |
| 16 | little office over there. Okay. We'll figure out the | 16 |  |
| 17 | timing when we -- but we're meeting the 23rd at 7:00 | 17 |  |
| 18 | p.m. | 18 |  |
| 19 | SECRETARY TAGLAIRINO: Special Meeting. By | 19 |  |
| 20 | the way, I think I lost my mind because this is a | 20 |  |
| 21 | Special Meeting. I know. I didn't even know that it | 21 |  |
| 22 | wasn't Thursday. Sorry about that. But today is a | 22 |  |
| 23 | Special Meeting. | 23 |  |
| 24 | MR. SCHNEIDER: So we're carrying it to | 24 |  |
| 25 | September 3rd at seven o'clock p.m. we'll make a | 25 |  |
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| 1 | CERTIFICATE |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 | I, IRIS LA ROSA, a Notary Public and Certified |  |  |
| 4 | Shorthand Reporter of the State of New Jersey, do |  |  |
| 5 | hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and |  |  |
| 6 | accurate transcript of the testimony as taken |  |  |
| 7 | stenographically by and before me at the time, place, |  |  |
| 8 | and on the date hereinbefore set forth. |  |  |
| 9 | I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a |  |  |
| 10 | relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any |  |  |
| 11 | of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a |  |  |
| 12 | relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and |  |  |
| 13 | that I am not financially interested in the action. |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |
|  | IRIS LA ROSA, CSR, RPR |  |  |
| 16 | Certificate No. 30XI 00162800 |  |  |
| 17 | Dated: |  |  |
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